# Supporting Information 

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Two New Lignans from Lycopodium japonicum Thunb. Qin Ren ${ }^{1,2}$, Zhenxing Zou ${ }^{2}$, Yang Liu ${ }^{1}$, Xi Chen ${ }^{2}$, Kangping $\mathbf{X u}^{\mathbf{2}}$ and Guishan Tan ${ }^{1,2^{*}}$
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Figure S1: Key ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY and HMBC correlations of compound $\mathbf{1}$


Figure S2: Key ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY and HMBC correlations of compound $\mathbf{2}$


Figure S3: HRESIMS of compound 1


Figure S4: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 1 (DMSO- $d_{6}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}$ )


Figure S5: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}$ (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S6: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $1\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S7: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 2.5 to 4.0 ppm$)$


Figure S8: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 6.0 to 7.2 ppm$)$



Figure S10: DEPT135 spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S11: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $1\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S12: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 2.5 to 5.5 ppm$)$


Figure S13: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $1\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 5.6 to 7.6 ppm$)$


Figure S14: HSQC spectrum of compound $1\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S15: HSQC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 30 to 80 ppm$)$


Figure S16: HSQC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 90 to 135 ppm$)$



Figure S18: HMBC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 35 to 80 ppm$)$


Figure S19: HMBC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 90 to 160 ppm$)$


Figure S20: HMBC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 90 to 160 ppm$)$


Figure S21: NOESY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S22: Experimental and calculated ECD spectra of compound 1


7S1 (8.70\%)


7S2 (5.13\%)


7S7 (7.58\%)


7S3 (9.47\%)


7S8 (26.16\%)


7S4 (12.29\%)


7S5 (9.79\%)

7S9 (8.21\%)



7 S10 (7.58\%)

Figure S23: The optimized 10 conformers and equilibrium population of conformers of $7 S$ for ECD calculation of compound $\mathbf{1}$


7R1 (13.61\%)


7R6 (10.10\%)


7R2 (22.60\%)


7R3 (6.01\%)


7R4 (6.59\%)


7R8 (6.44\%)


7R9 (11.58\%)



7R10 (2.64\%)

Figure S24: The optimized 10 conformers and equilibrium population of conformers of $7 R$ for ECD calculation of compound $\mathbf{1}$

Table S1: Stable conformational energy and Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution population of $7 S$ for ECD calculation of compound $\mathbf{1}$

| conformer | $E(\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol})$ | $P(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | -1081940.00260574 | 8.70 |
| 2 | -1081939.68941549 | 5.13 |
| 3 | -1081940.05274378 | 9.47 |
| 4 | -1081940.20673474 | 12.29 |
| 5 | -1081940.07200834 | 9.79 |
| 6 | -1081939.68583869 | 5.10 |
| 7 | -1081939.92046468 | 7.58 |
| 8 | -1081940.65389836 | 26.16 |
| 9 | -1081939.96790443 | 8.21 |
| 10 | -1081939.92046468 | 7.58 |

Table S2: Stable conformational energy and Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution population of $7 R$ for ECD calculation of compound $\mathbf{1}$

| conformer | $E(\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol})$ | $P(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | -1081940.14335623 | 13.61 |
| 2 | -1081940.44343151 | 22.60 |
| 3 | -1081939.65935776 | 6.01 |
| 4 | -1081939.71395114 | 6.59 |
| 5 | -1081940.11066296 | 12.88 |
| 6 | -1081939.96690042 | 10.10 |
| 7 | -1081939.79502543 | 7.56 |
| 8 | -1081939.70027142 | 6.44 |
| 9 | -1081940.04784921 | 11.58 |
| 10 | -1081939.17253551 | 2.64 |



Figure S25: HRESIMS of compound 2


Figure S26: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 2 (DMSO- $d_{6}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}$ )


Figure S27: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S28: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S29: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 2.5 to 4.0 ppm$)$


Figure S30: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 4.5 to 7.5 ppm$)$


Figure S31: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S32: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 29 to 80 ppm$)$



Figure S33: DEPT135 spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S34: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S35: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 2.5 to 4.4 ppm$)$


Figure S36: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ COSY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 4.5 to 7.5 ppm$)$


Figure S37: HSQC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S38: HSQC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 25 to 105 ppm$)$


Figure S39: HSQC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}\right.$, 500 MHz , from 105 to 125 ppm$)$


Figure S40: HMBC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S41: HMBC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 20 to 95 ppm$)$


Figure S42: HMBC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 95 to 125 ppm$)$


Figure S43: HMBC spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, from 125 to 175 ppm$)$


Figure S44: NOESY spectrum of compound $2\left(\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$


Figure S45: CD spectra of compound 2

