

## Supporting Information

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### Comparative Effects of Flavonoids from *Fructus Sophorae* on Rat Osteoblasts *in vitro*

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† These authors contribute equally.

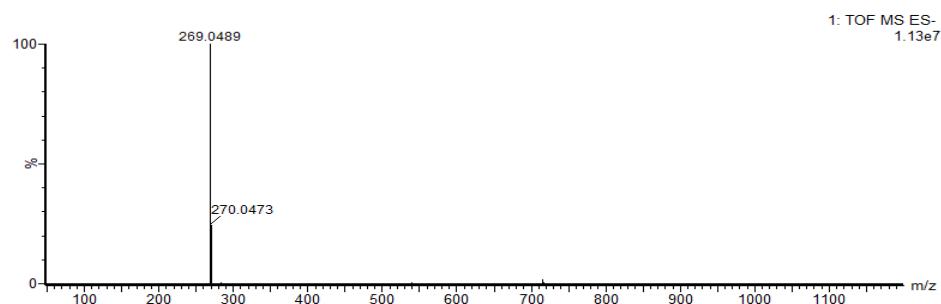
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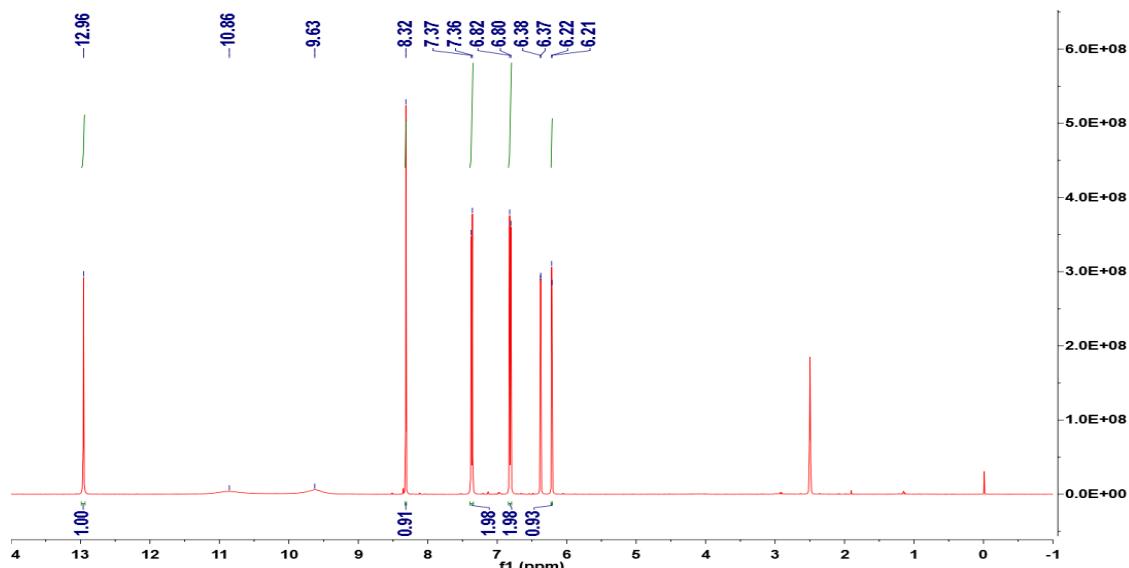
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**S1 : NMR and mass data and spectra of compound I (Genistein)**

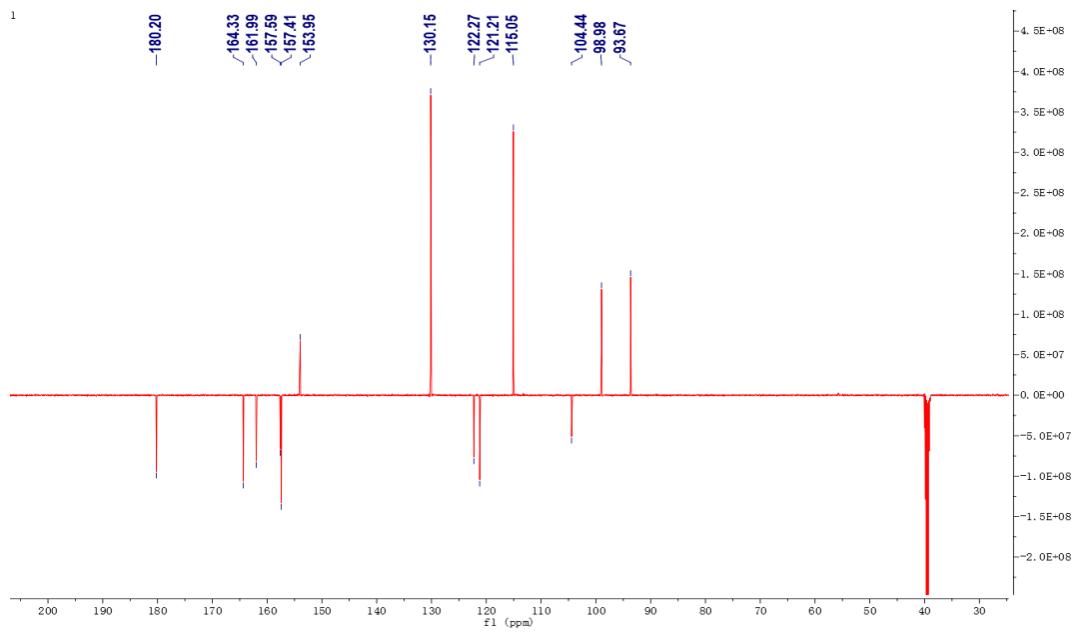
Q/TOF-MS (*m/z*): 269.0489 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>5</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ: 12.96 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.86 (1H, s, 7-OH), 9.63 (H, s, 4'-OH), 8.32 (1H, s, H-2), 7.37 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.82 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.38 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.22 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6); DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ: 153.95 (C-2), 121.21 (C-3), 180.20 (C-4), 157.59 (C-5), 98.98 (C-6), 164.33 (C-7), 93.67 (C-8), 157.41 (C-9), 104.44 (C-10), 122.27 (C-1'), 130.15 (C-2', 6'), 115.05 (C-3', 5'), 161.99 (C-4').



Compound 1: Q/TOF-MS spectra



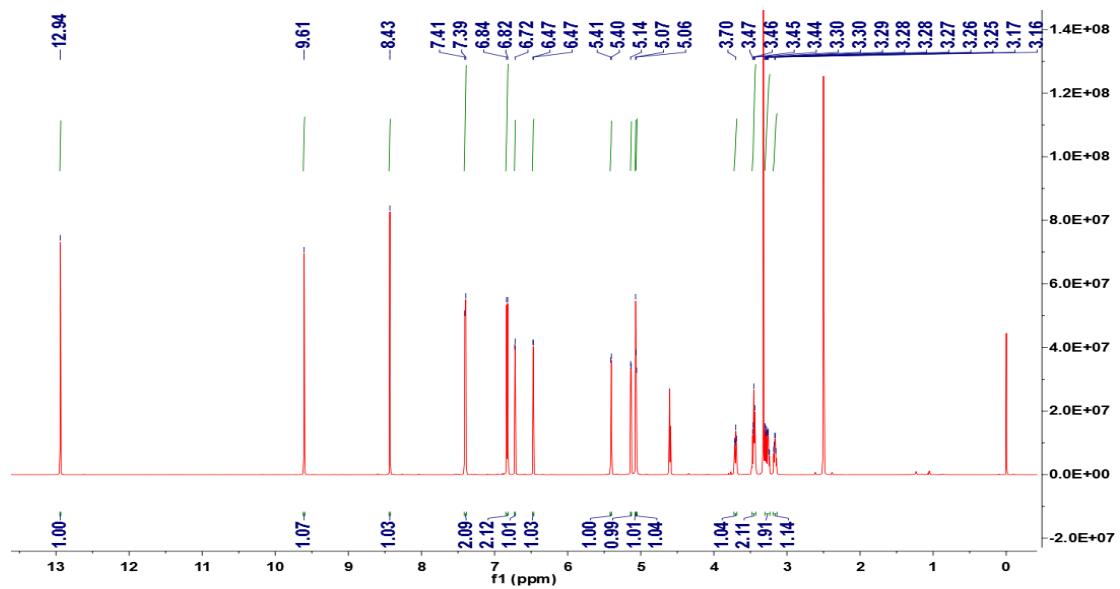
Compound 1: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



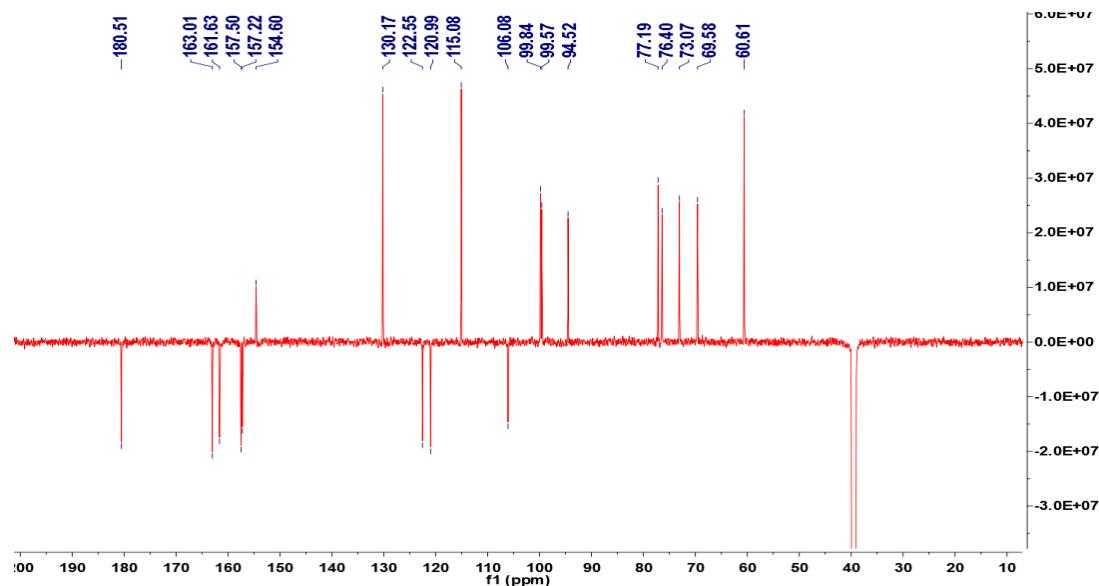
Compound 1: DEPTQSP spectra

**S2 : NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 2 (Genistin)**

ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ) : 431.09 [M-H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.94 (1H, s, 5-OH), 9.61 (H, s, 4'-OH), 8.43 (1H, s, H-2), 7.40 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.83 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.72 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.47 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 5.06 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, Glc-H-1''), 3.72-3.16 (m, 6H, Glc-H-2''-6''). DEPTQSP(125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 154.60 (C-2), 120.99 (C-3), 180.51 (C-4), 157.50 (C-5), 99.84 (C-6), 163.01 (C-7), 93.67 (C-8), 157.22 (C-9), 106.08 (C-10), 122.55 (C-1'), 130.17 (C-2', 6'), 115.08 (C-3', 5'), 161.63 (C-4'), 99.84 (C-1''), 73.07 (C-2''), 77.19 (C-3''), 69.58 (C-4''), 76.40 (C-5''), 60.61 (C-6'').



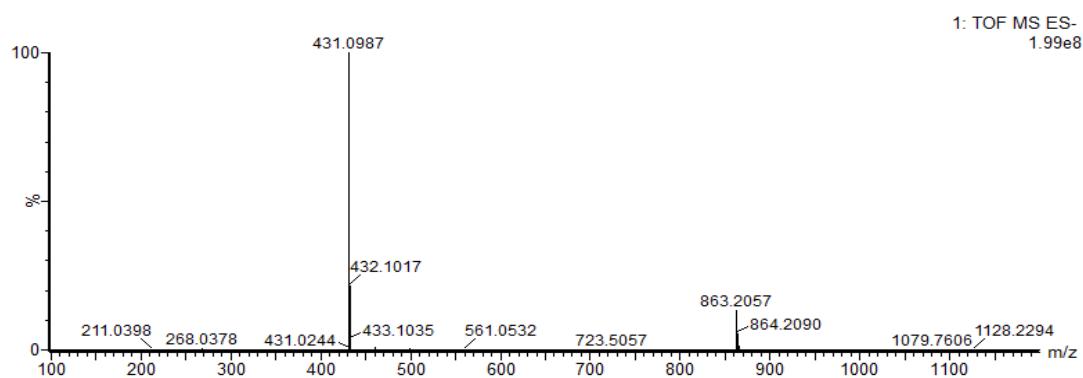
Compound 2: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



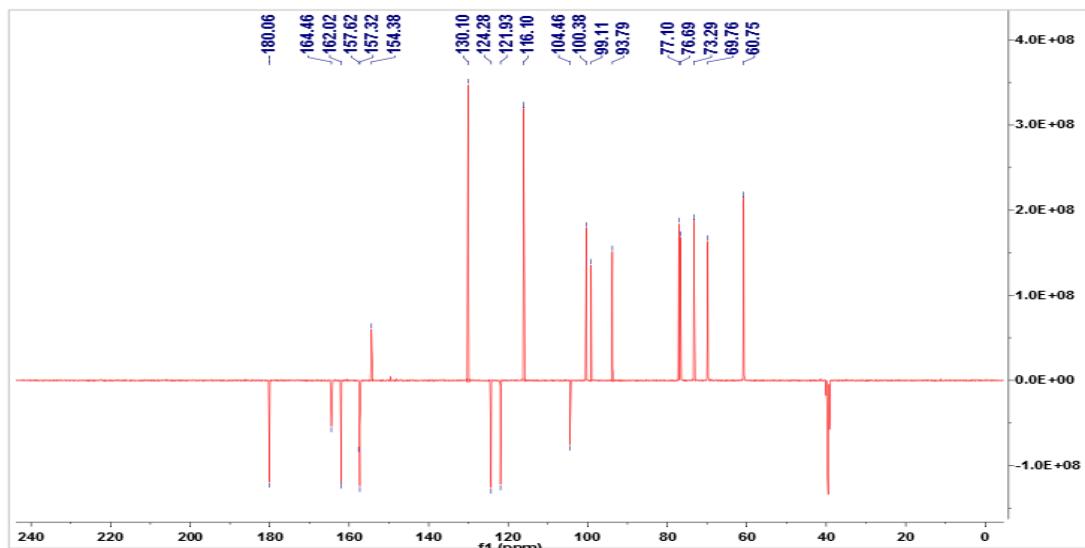
Compound 2: DEPTQSP spectra

**S3 : NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 3 (Sophoricoside)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ) : 431.0987 [M-H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 154.38 (C-2), 121.93 (C-3), 180.06 (C-4), 157.62 (C-5), 99.11 (C-6), 164.46 (C-7), 93.79 (C-8), 157.32 (C-9), 104.46 (C-10), 124.28 (C-1'), 130.10 (C-2', 6'), 116.10 (C-3', 5'), 162.02 (C-4'), 100.38 (C-1''), 73.29 (C-2''), 77.10 (C-3''), 69.76 (C-4''), 76.69 (C-5''), 60.75 (C-6'').



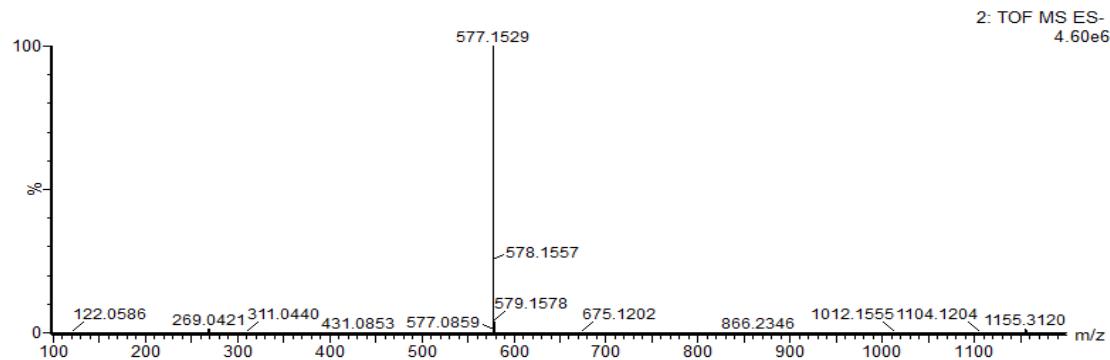
Compound 3: Q/TOF-MS spectra



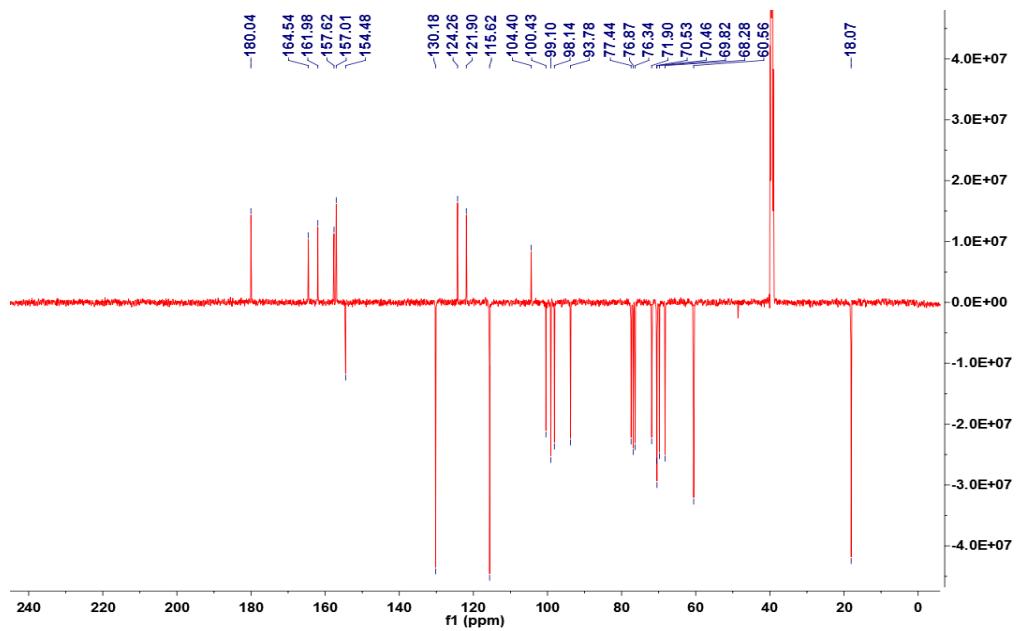
Compound 3: DEPTQSP spectra

**S4 : NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 4 (Sophorabioside)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 577.1529 [M-H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>14</sub>). DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 154.48 (C-2), 121.90 (C-3), 180.04 (C-4), 157.62 (C-5), 99.10 (C-6), 164.54 (C-7), 93.78 (C-8), 157.01 (C-9), 104.40 (C-10), 124.26 (C-1'), 130.18 (C-2', 6'), 115.62 (C-3', 5'), 161.98 (C-4'), 98.14 (C-1''), 76.87 (C-2''), 77.44 (C-3''), 69.82 (C-4''), 76.34 (C-5''), 60.56 (C-6''), 100.43 (C-1'''), 70.53 (C-2'''), 70.46 (C-3'''), 71.90 (C-4'''), 68.28 (C-5'''), 18.07 (C-6''').



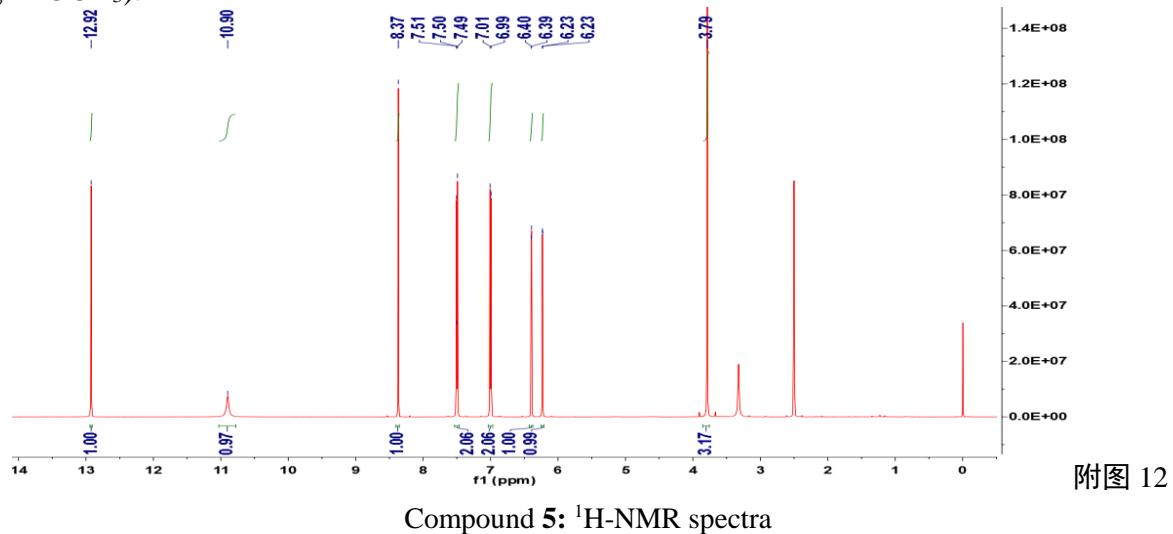
Compound 4: Q/TOF-MS spectra



Compound 4: DEPTQSP spectra

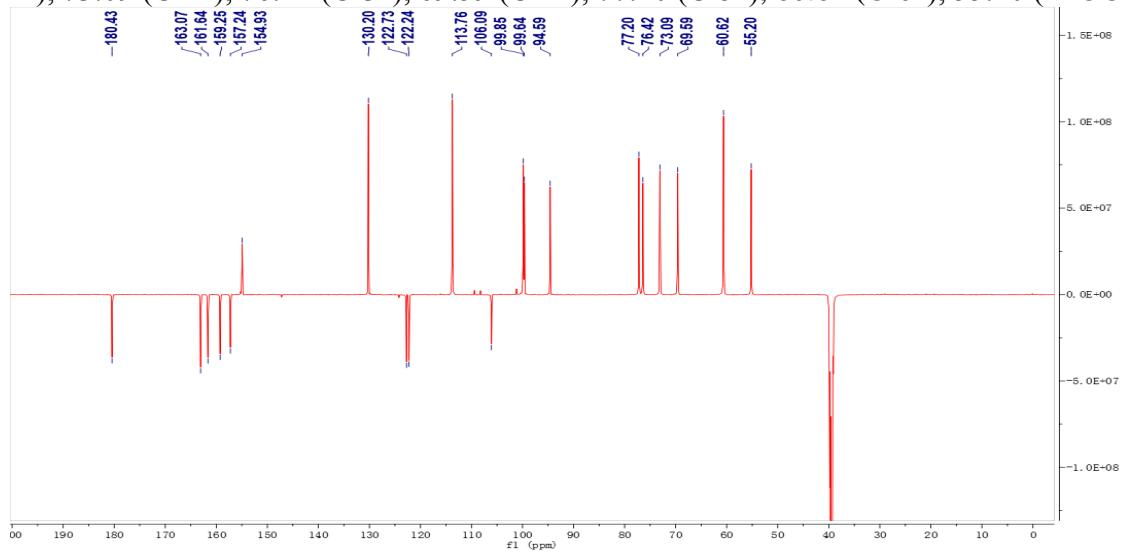
**S5 : NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 5 (Biochanin A)**

ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 283.26 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>(calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.92 (1H, s, OH), 10.90 (1H, s, OH), 8.37 (1H, s, H-2), 7.50 (2H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, H-2', 6'), 7.00 (2H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.39 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 6.23 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 3.79 (3H, s, 4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



**S6 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 6 (Sissotrin)**

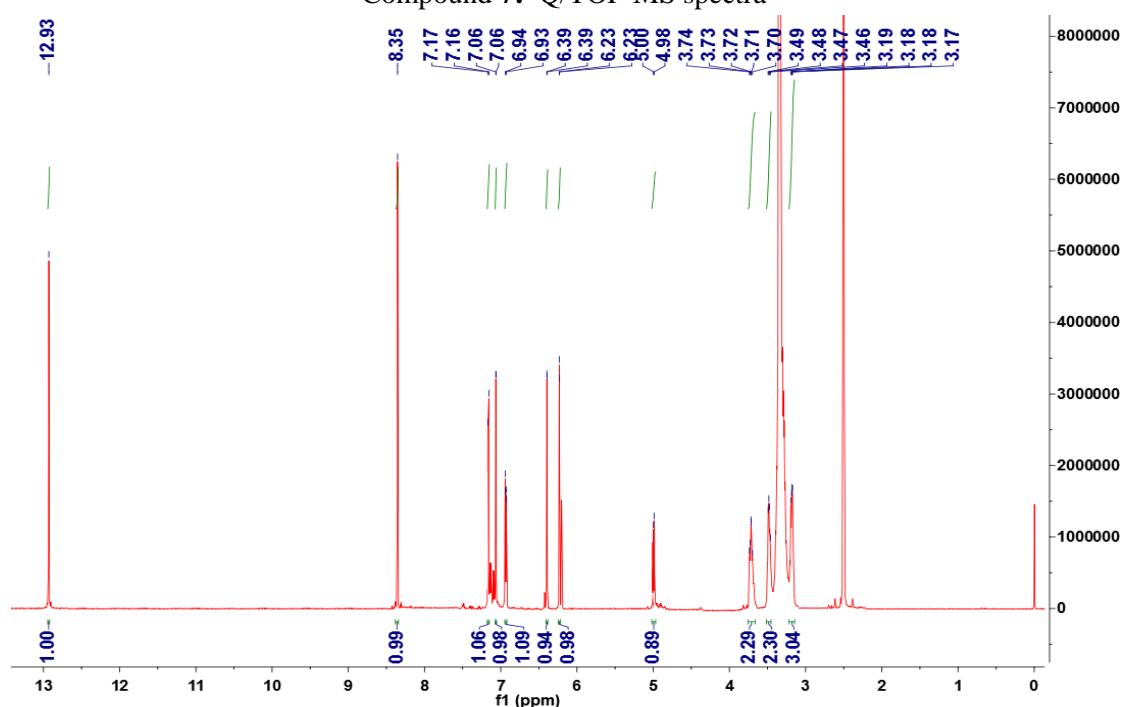
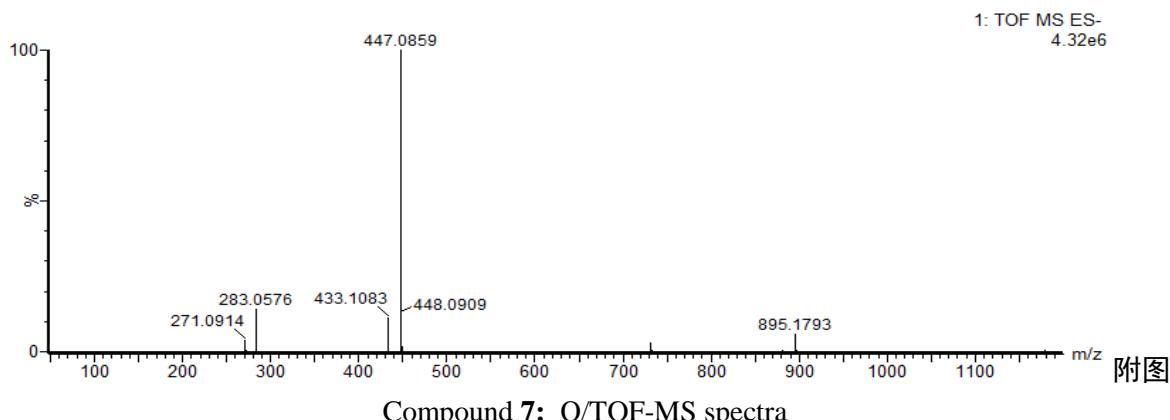
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 445 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>(calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 154.93 (C-2), 122.73 (C-3), 180.43 (C-4), 161.64 (C-5), 99.85 (C-6), 163.07 (C-7), 94.59 (C-8), 157.24 (C-9), 106.09 (C-10), 122.24 (C-1'), 130.20 (C-2', C-6'), 1.76 (C-3', C-5'), 159.25 (C-4'), 99.64 (C-1''), 73.09 (C-2''), 76.42 (C-3''), 69.59 (C-4''), 77.20 (C-5''), 60.62 (C-6''), 55.20 (4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).

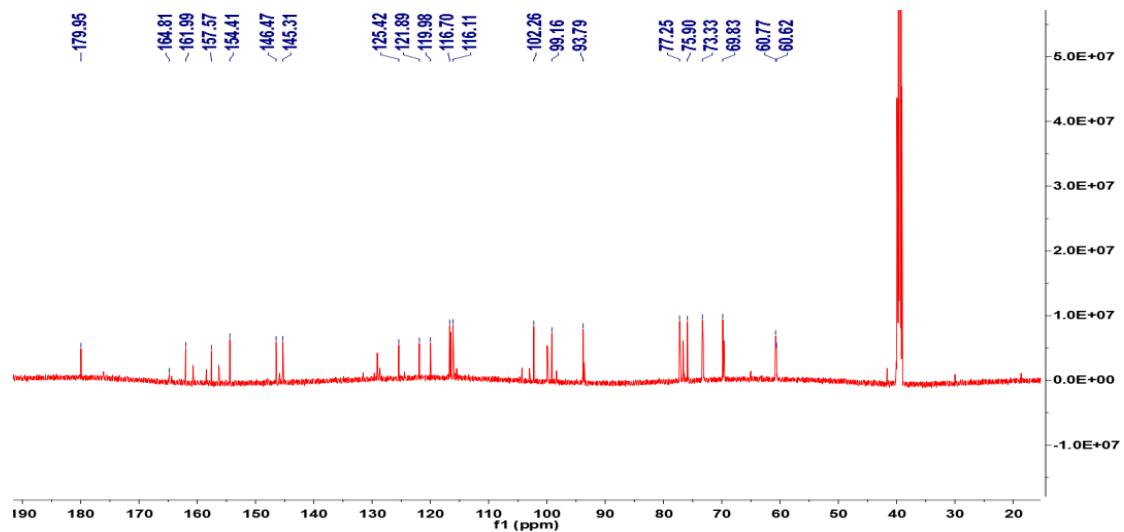


Compound 6: DEPTQSP spectra

*S7 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 7 (Oroboside)*

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 447.0859 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>11</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.93 (1H, s, 5-OH), 8.35 (1H, s, H-2), 7.16 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2'), 7.06 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-5'), 6.93 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, H-6'), 6.39 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-8), 6.23 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 4.99 (1H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, H-1''), 3.71-3.47 (m, other sugar protons). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 179.95 (C-4), 164.81 (C-7), 161.99 (C-5), 157.57 (C-9), 154.41 (C-2), 146.47 (C-4'), 145.31 (C-3'), 125.42 (C-3), 121.89 (C-1'), 119.98 (C-6'), 116.70 (C-2'), 116.11 (C-5'), 104.28 (C-10), 102.26 (glc-C-1''), 99.16 (C-6), 93.79 (C-8), 77.25 (glc-C-3''), 75.90 (glc-C-5''), 73.33 (glc-C-2''), 69.83 (glc-C-4''), 60.77 (glc-C-6'').

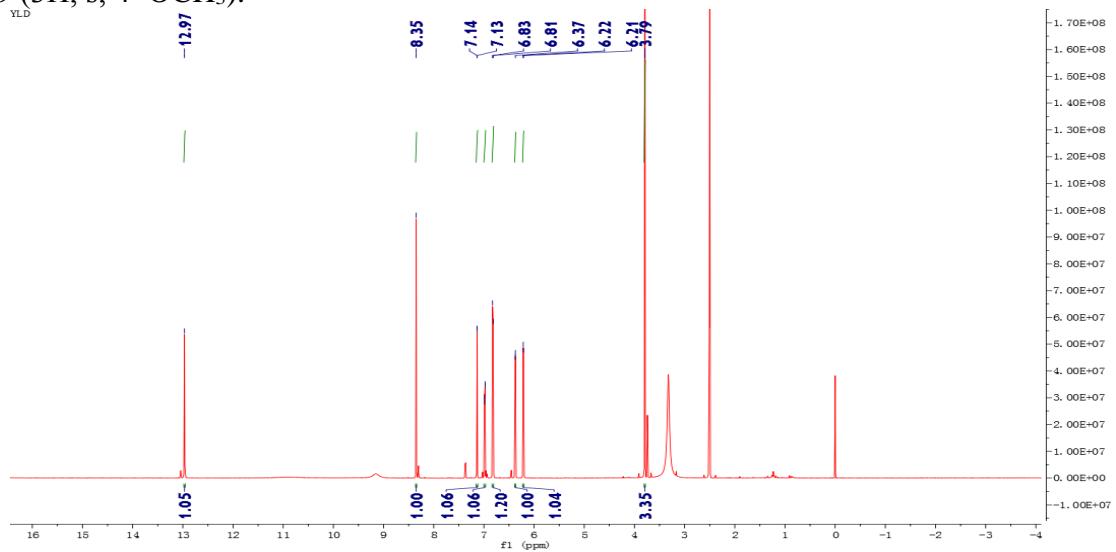




Compound 7:  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectra

**S8 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 8 (Pratensein)**

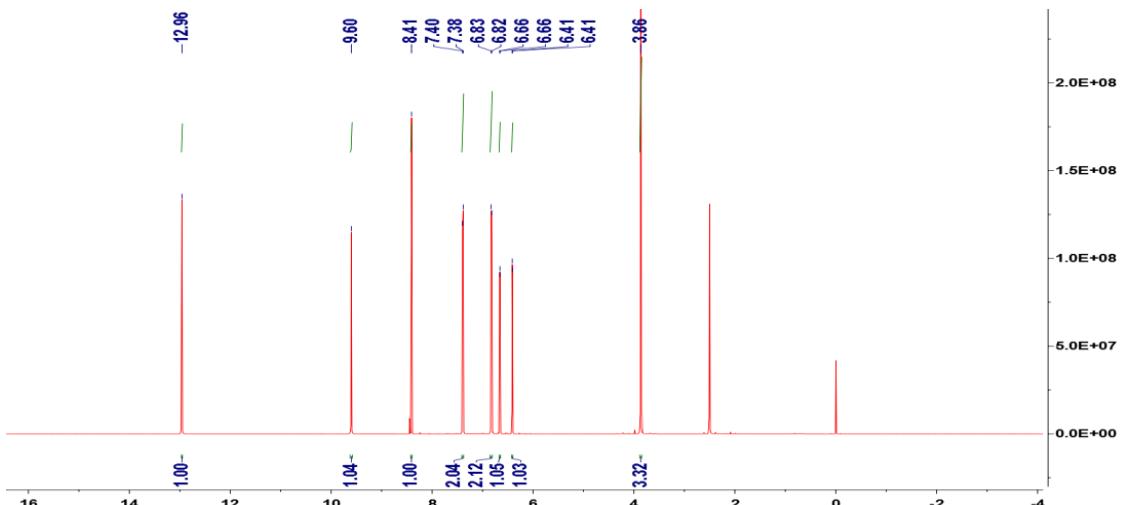
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 299.0530 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>(calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.97 (1H, s, OH), 8.35 (1H, s, H-2), 7.14 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-2'), 7.13 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-5'), 6.83 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-5'), 6.81 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2'), 6.37 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.22 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6'), 6.21 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 3.79 (3H, s, 4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



Compound 8: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S9 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 9 (Prunetin)**

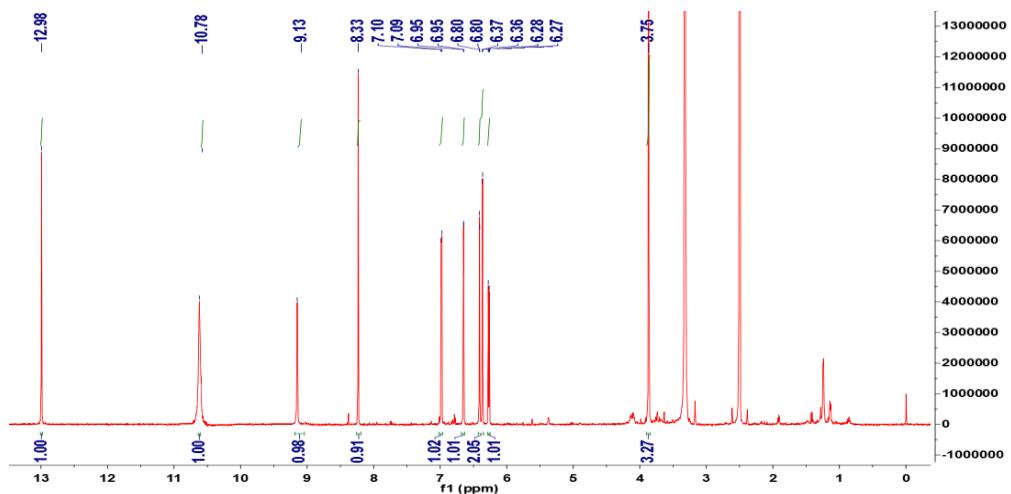
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 283.26 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.96 (1H, s, 5-OH), 9.60 (H, s, 4'-OH), 8.41 (1H, s, H-2), 7.39 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.82 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.66 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 6.41 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-6), 3.86 (3H, s, 7-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



Compound 9: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S10 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound **10** (3'-methylorobol )**

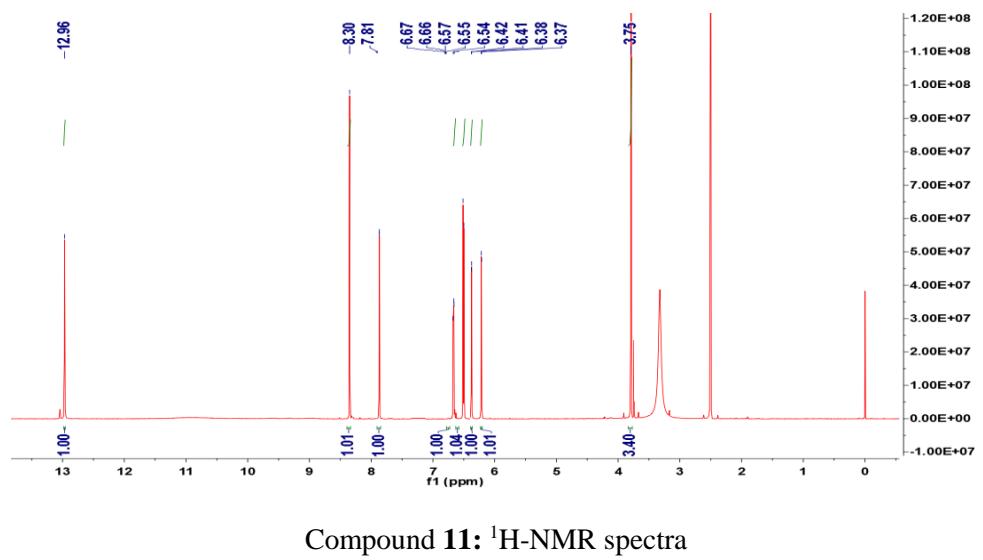
ESI-MS (*m/z*): 299.26 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  12.98 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.78 (1H, s, 7-OH), 9.13 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 8.33 (1H, s, H-2), 7.10 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-2'), 7.09 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, H-6'), 6.95 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-5'), 6.80 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-8), 6.27 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-6), 3.75 (3H, s, 3'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



Compound **10**: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S11 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 11 (Dehydroferreirin)**

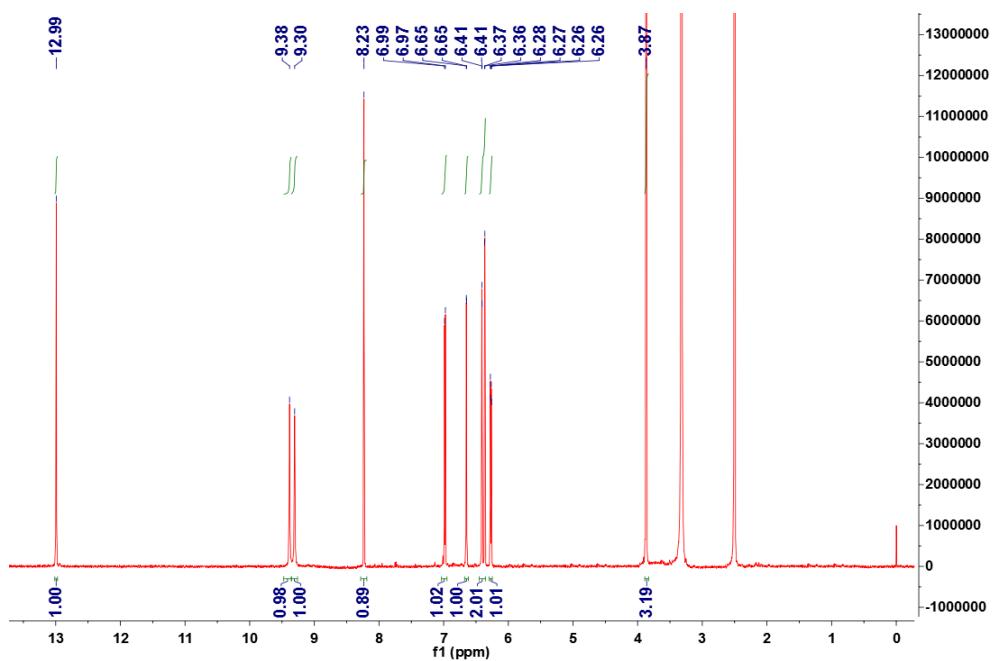
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 299.06 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>(calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.96 (1H, s, 5-OH), 8.30 (1H, s, H-2), 7.81 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-6'), 6.66 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 6.55 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.4 Hz, H-5'), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.38 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-3'), 3.75 (3H, s, 4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



Compound 11: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S12 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 12 (Cajanin)**

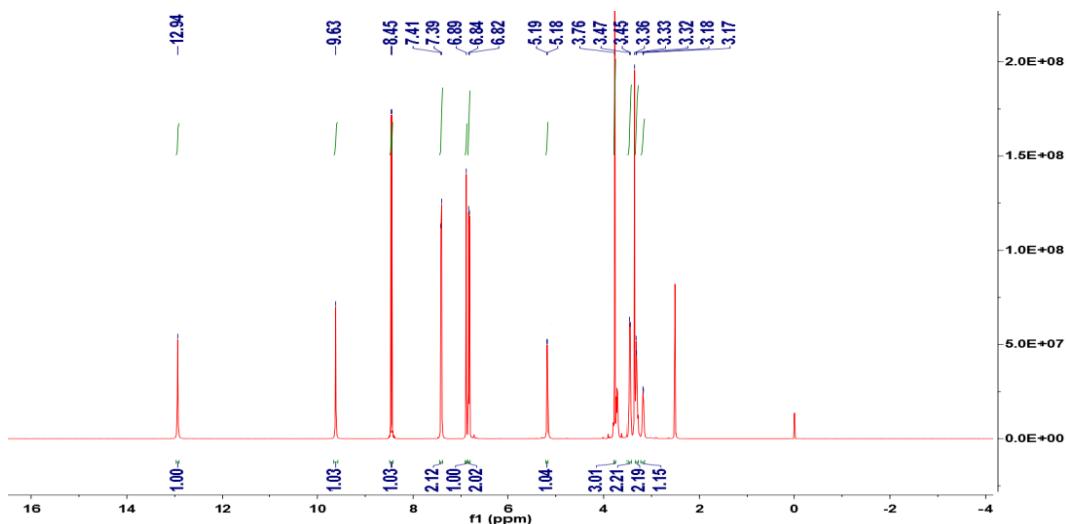
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 299.06 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>(calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.99 (1H, s, OH), 9.38 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 9.30 (1H, s, 2'-OH), 8.23 (1H, s, H-2), 6.98 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-6'), 6.65 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.38 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-3'), 6.27 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, H-5'), 3.87 (3H, s, 7'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



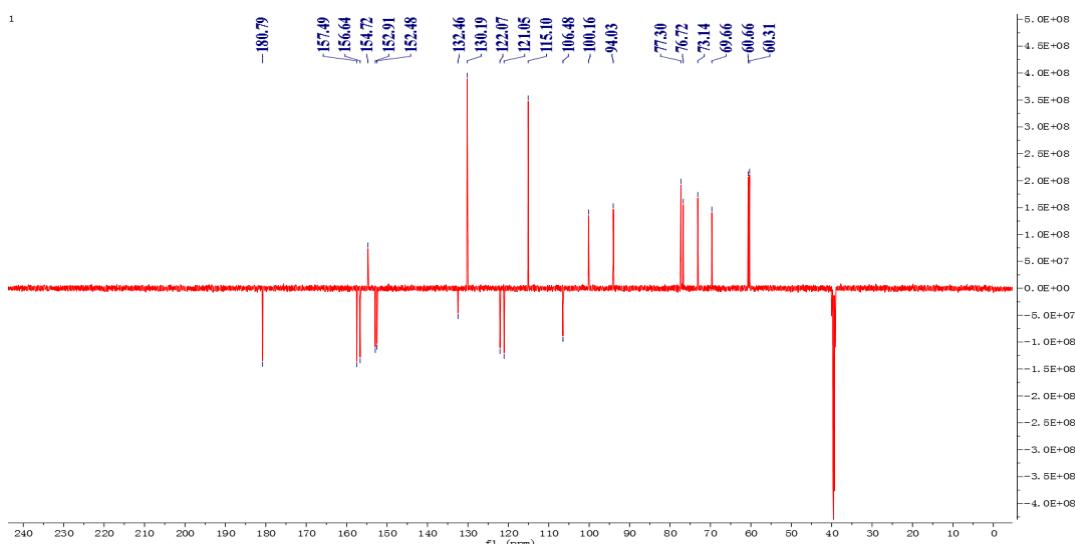
Compound 12: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S13:NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 13 (Tectoridin)**

ESI-MS (*m/z*): 461[M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>11</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.94 (1H, s, 5-OH), 9.63 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 8.45 (1H, s, H-2), 7.40 (2H, d, *J*= 8.6 Hz, H-2',6'), 6.89 (1H, s, H-8), 6.83 (2H, d, *J*= 8.6 Hz, H-3',5'), 3.76 (3H, s, 6-OCH<sub>3</sub>), 5.18 (1H, d, *J*= 4.5 Hz, H-1''), 3.17-3.47 (m, other sugar protons); DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 180.79 (C-4), 157.49 (C-4'), 156.64 (C-7), 154.72 (C-9), 152.91 (C-2), 152.48 (C-5), 132.46 (C-6), 130.19 (C-2', 6'), 122.07 (C-1''), 121.05 (C-3), 115.10 (C-3', 5'), 106.48 (C-10), 94.03 (C-8), 60.31 (6-OCH<sub>3</sub>), 100.16 (C-1''), 73.14 (C-2''), 77.30 (C-3''), 69.66 (C-4''), 76.72 (C-5''), 60.66 (C-6'').



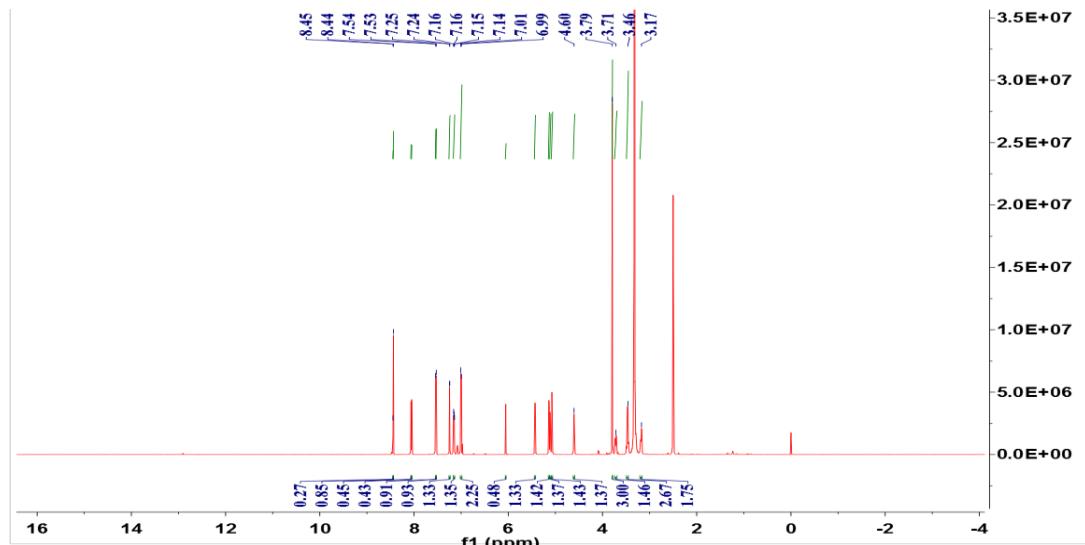
Compound 13: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



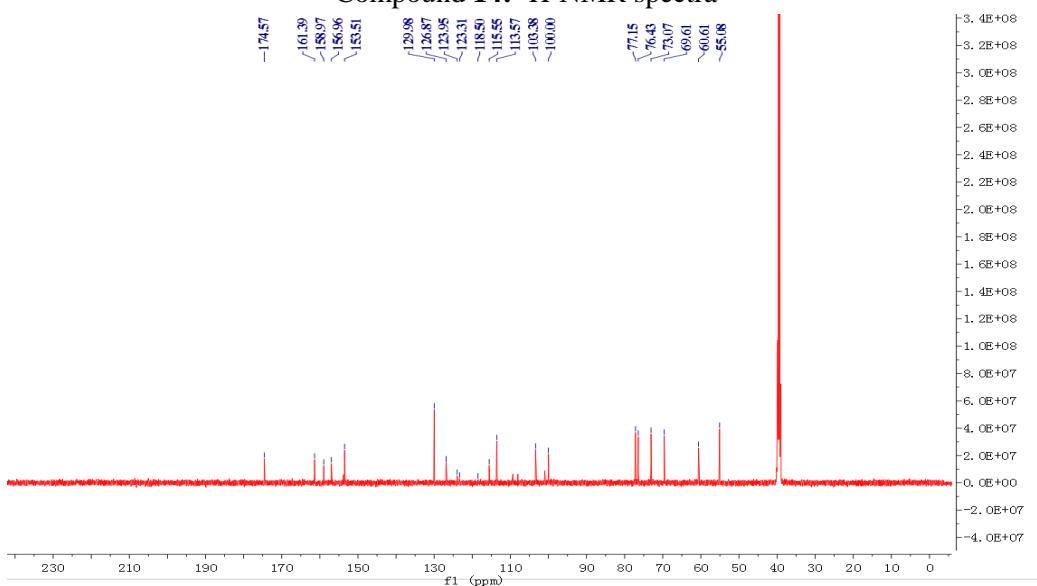
Compound 13: DEPTQSP spectra

**S14 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 14 (Ononin)**

ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 429 [M-H]<sup>+</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.44 (1H, s, H-2), 8.06 (1H, d, *J*= 9.0 Hz, H-5), 7.53 (2H, d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, H-2', 6'), 7.24 (1H, d, *J*= 2.1 Hz, H-8), 7.15 (1H, dd, *J*= 9.0, 2.1 Hz, H-6), 7.00 (2H, d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, H-3',5'), 3.79 (3H, s, 4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>), 5.11 (1H, d, *J*= 7.3 Hz, H-1''), 3.17-3.46 (m, other sugar protons); DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 174.80 (C-4), 161.53 (C-7), 159.12 (C-4'), 157.14 (C-9), 153.75 (C-2), 130.18 (C-2', 6'), 127.07 (C-5), 124.07 (C-3), 123.47 (C-1'), 118.53 (C-10), 115.74 (C-6), 113.73 (C-3', 5'), 103.49 (C-8), 100.05 (glc-C-1''), 77.27 (C-5''), 76.53 (C-3''), 73.20 (C-2''), 69.71 (C-4''), 60.72 (C-6''), 55.23 (4'-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



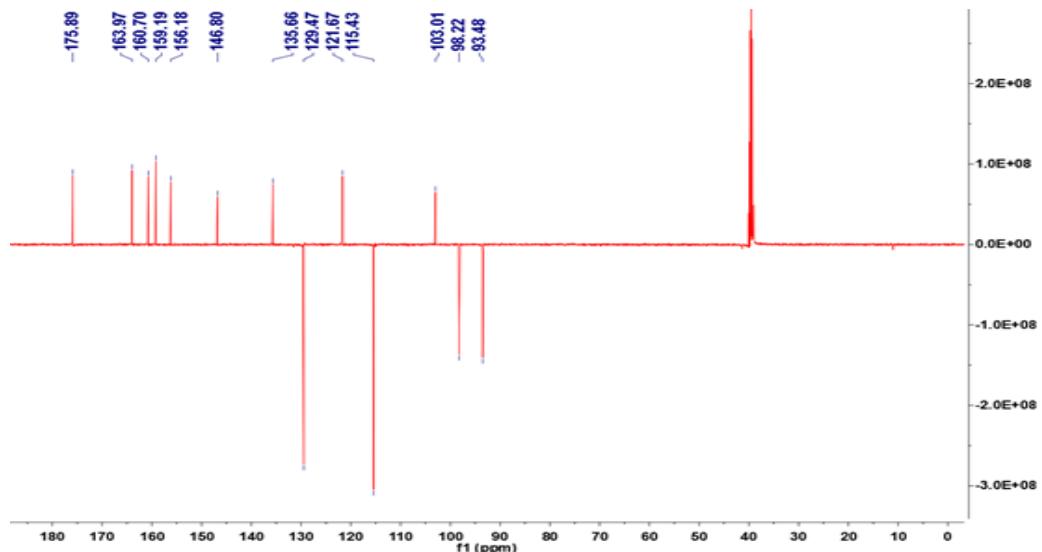
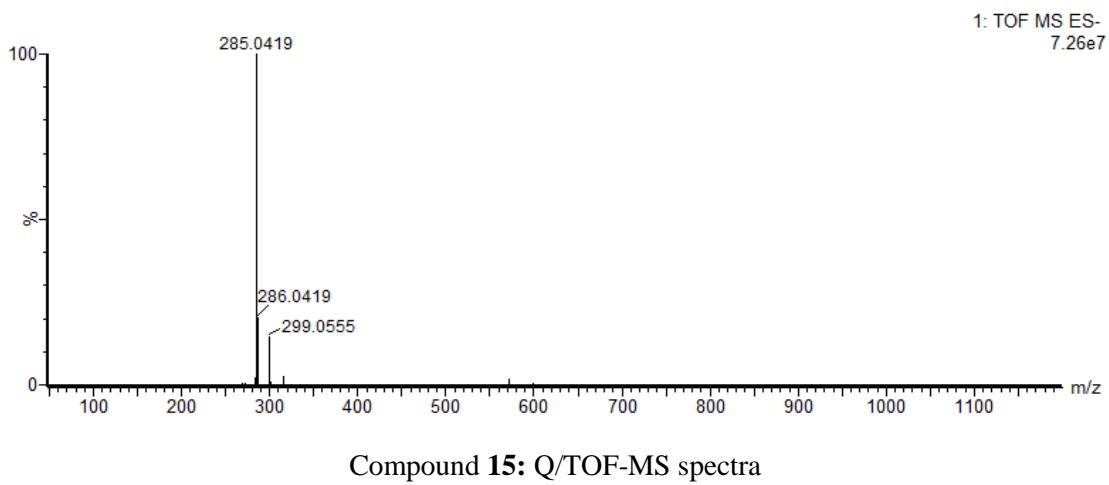
Compound 14: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



Compound 14: <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectra

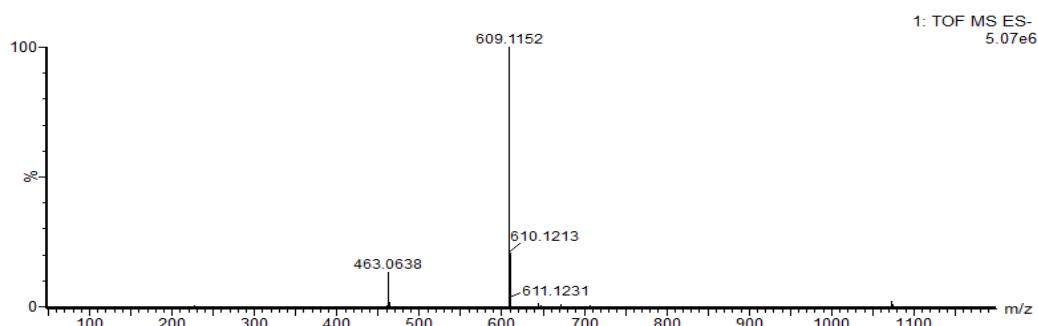
**S15 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 15 ( Kaempferol)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 285.0419 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>6</sub>). DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 146.80 (C-2), 135.66 (C-3), 175.89 (C-4), 160.70 (C-5), 98.22 (C-6), 163.97 (C-7), 93.48 (C-8), 156.18 (C-9), 103.02 (C-10), 121.67 (C-1'), 129.47 (C-2', 6'), 115.43 (C-3', 5'), 159.19 (C-4').

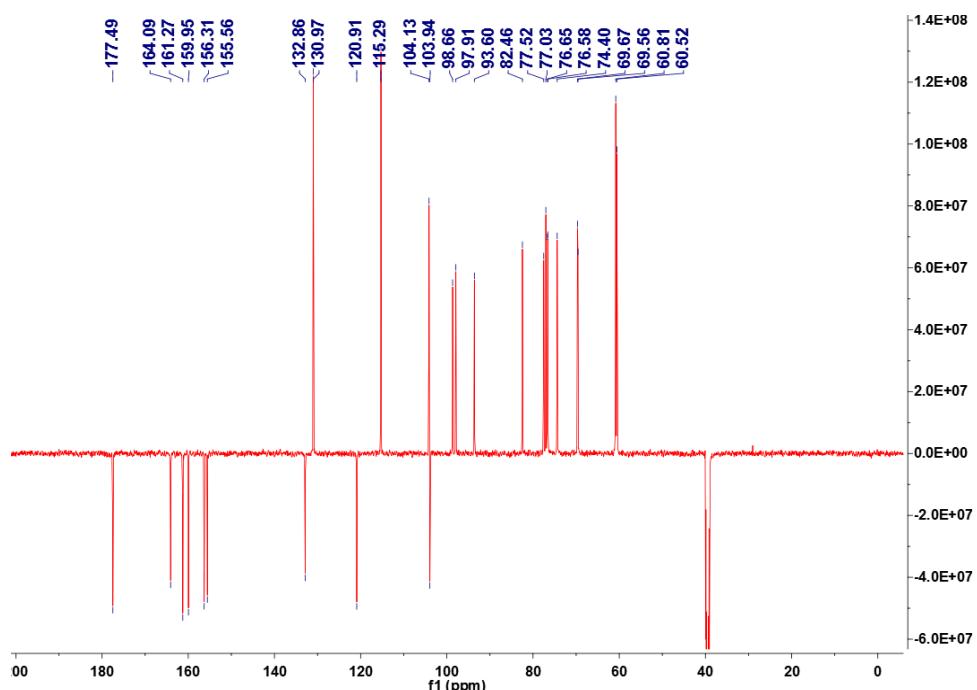


**S16 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 16 (Sophoraflavonoloside)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 609.1152 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>16</sub>). DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 156.31 (C-2), 132.86 (C-3), 177.49 (C-4), 161.27 (C-5), 98.66 (C-6), 164.09 (C-7), 93.60 (C-8), 155.56 (C-9), 103.94 (C-10), 120.91 (C-1'), 0.97 (C-2', 6'), 115.29 (C-3', 5'), 159.95 (C-4'), 97.91 (C-1''), 82.46 (C-2''), 77.52 (C-3''), 69.67 (C-4''), 77.03 (C-5''), 60.81 (C-6''), 104. (C-1''), 74.40 (C-2''), 76.65 (C-3''), 69.56 (C-4''), 76.58 (C-5''), 60.52 (C-6'').



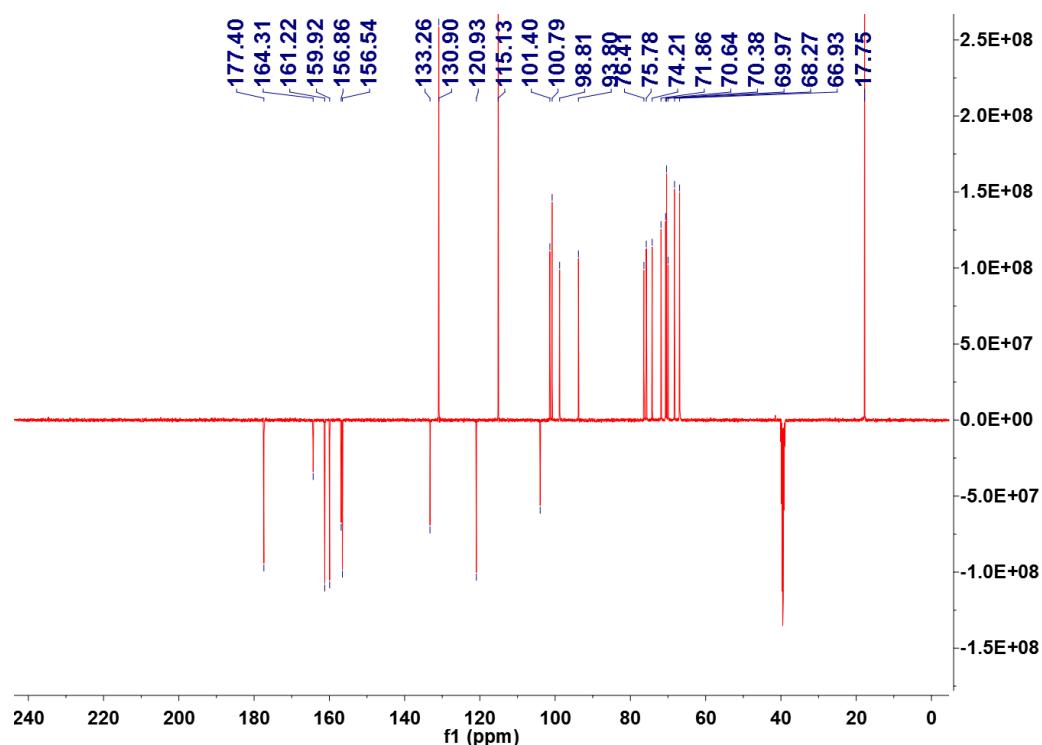
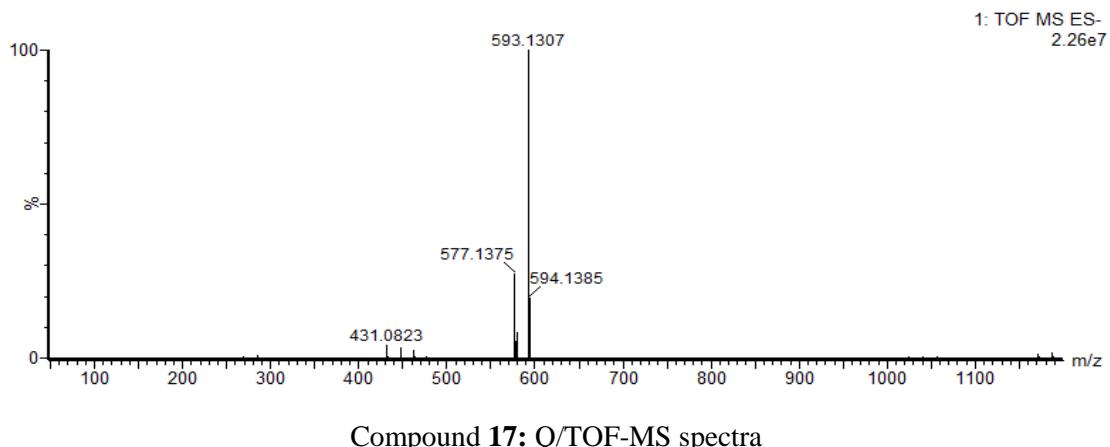
Compound 16: Q/TOF-MS spectra



Compound 16: DEPTQSP spectra

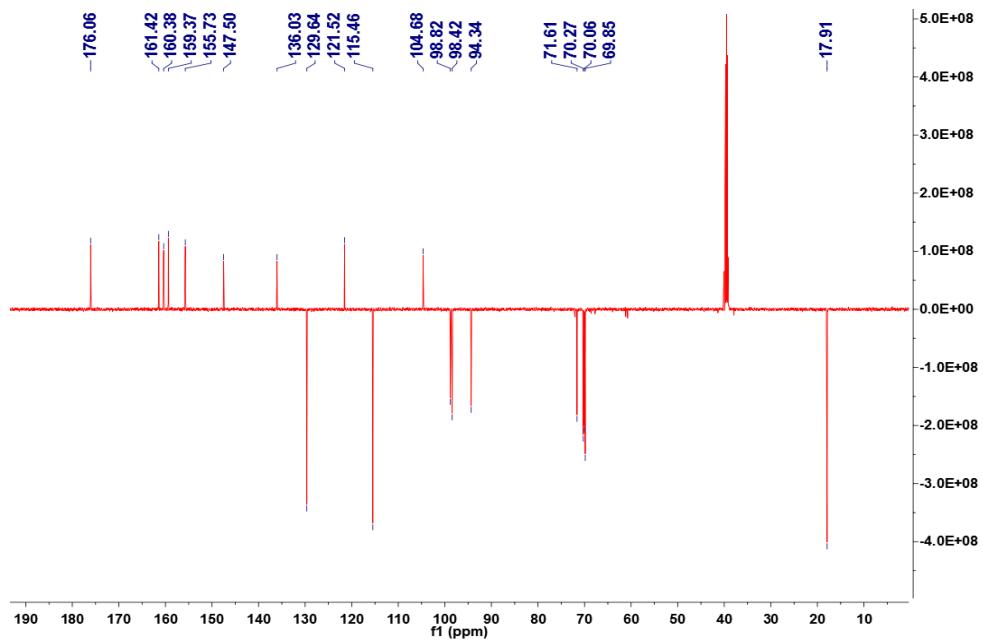
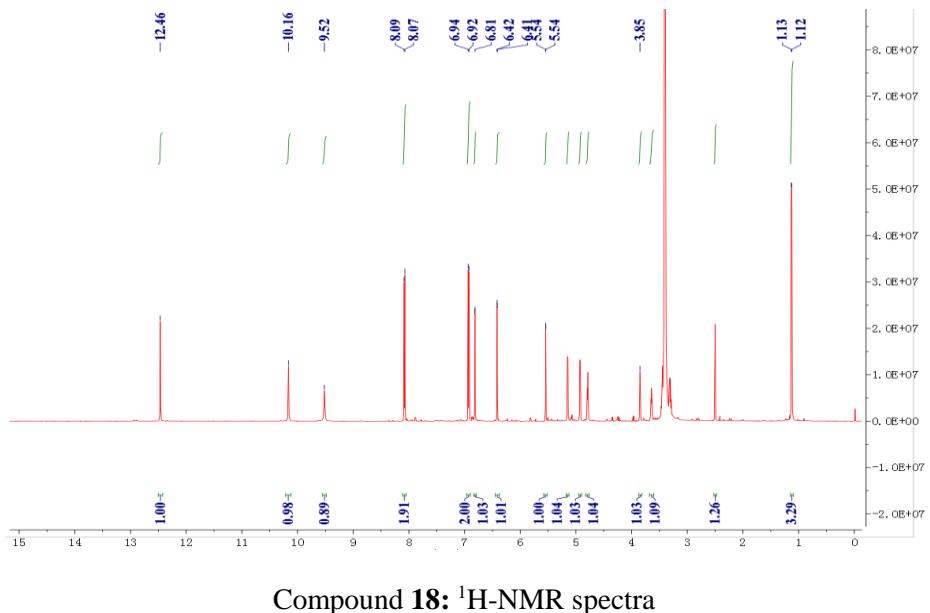
**S17 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 17 (Nicotiflorin)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 593.1307 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>15</sub>). DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 156.86 (C-2), 133.26 (C-3), 177.40 (C-4), 161.22 (C-5), 98.81 (C-6), 164.31 (C-7), 93.80 (C-8), 156.54 (C-9), 103.97 (C-10), 120.93 (C-1'), 130.90 (C-2', C-6'), 115.13 (C-3', C-5'), 159.92(C-4'), 101.40 (C-1''), 74.21 (C-2''), 76.41 (C-3''), 70.64 (C-4''), 75.78 (C-5''), 66.93 (C-6''), 100.79 (C-1'''), 71.86 (C-2'''), 69.97 (C-3'''), 70.38 (C-4'''), 68.27 (C-5'''), 66.93 (C-6''').



**S18 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 18 ( $\alpha$ -rhamnoisorobin)**

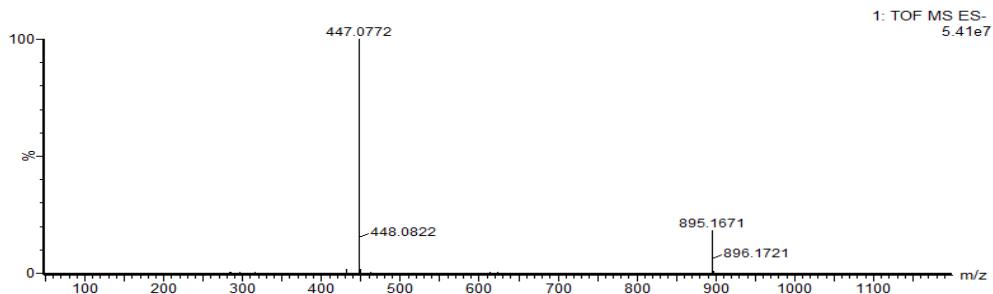
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 431 [M-H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.46 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.16 (1H, s, 3-OH), 9.52 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 8.08 (2H, d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, H-2', H-6'), 6.93 (2H, d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, H-3', H-5'), 6.81 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.41 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 5.54 (1H, d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, H-1''), 3.85 (1H, s, H-5''), 1.13 (3H, d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 5''C-H<sub>3</sub>); DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 176.06 (C-4), 161.42 (C-7), 160.38 (C-5), 159.37 (C-4'), 155.73 (C-9), 147.5(C-2), 136.03 (C-3), 129.64 (C-2', C-6'), 121.52 (C-1'), 115.46 (C-3', C-5'), 104.68 (C-10), 98.82 (C-6), 98.42 (C-8), 94.34 (C-7'), 71.61 (C-4''), 70.27 (C-3''), 70.06 (C-2''), 69.85 (C-5''), 17.91 (C-6'').



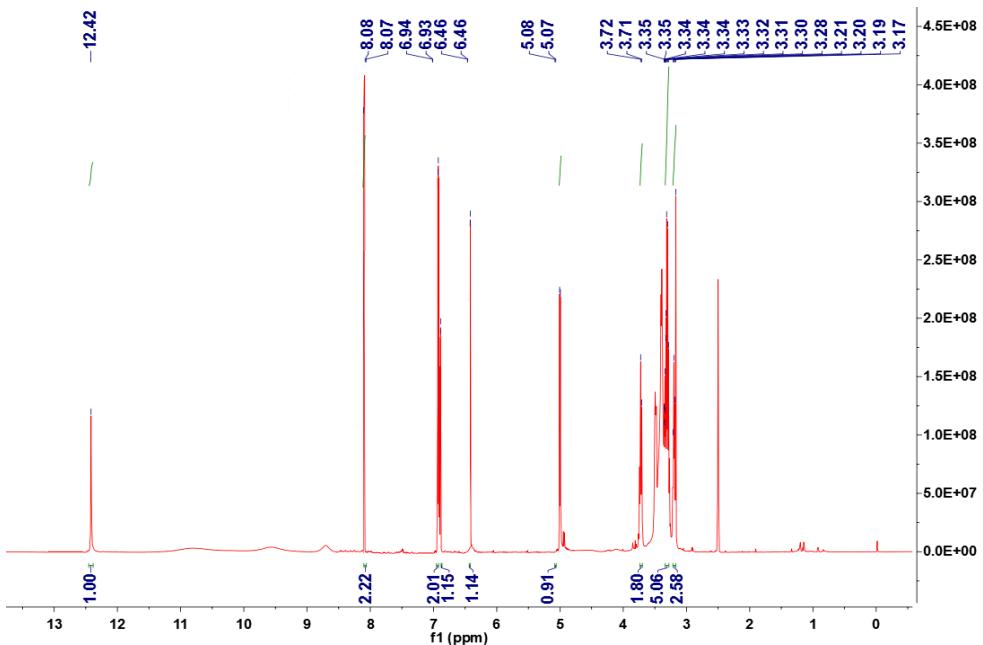
Compound 18: DEPTQSP spectra

**S19 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 19 (Populinin)**

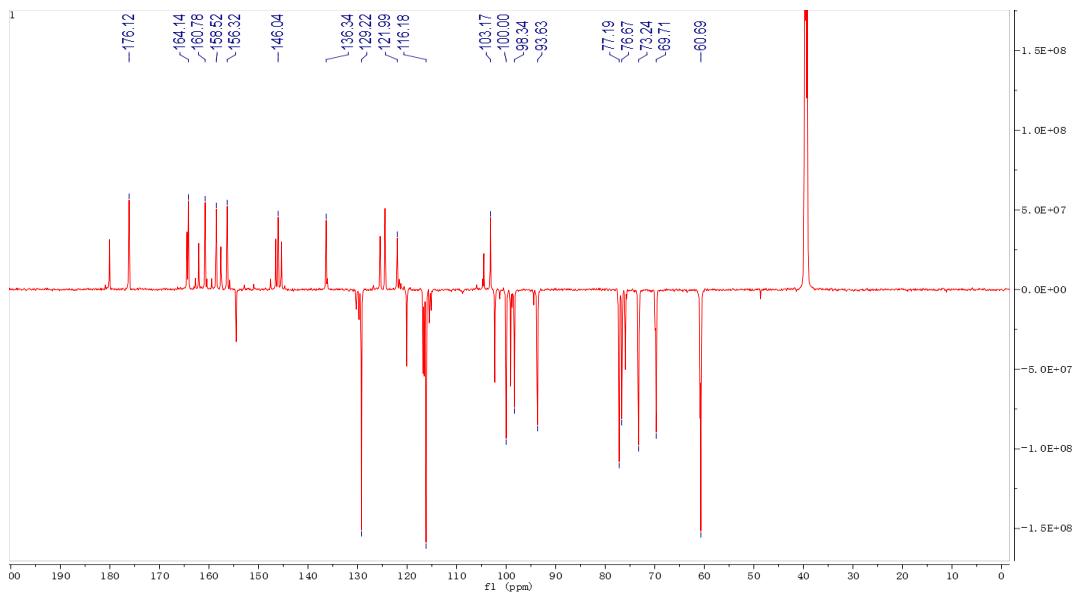
Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 447.0772 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>11</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.42 (1H, s, 5-OH), 8.07 (2H, d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.93 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.80 (1H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.46 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-6), 5.07 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, H-1'), 3.20-3.72 (m, other sugar protons); DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 147.58 (C-2), 136.34 (C-3), 176.12 (C-4), 160.78 (C-5), 98.34 (C-6), 162.05 (C-7), 93.63 (C-8), 155.81 (C-9), 103.17 (C-10), 121.99 (C-1'), 129.22 (C-2', 6'), 116.18 (C-3', 5'), 159.44(C-4'), 100.00 (C-1''), 73.24 (C-2''), 77.19 (C-3''), 69.71 (C-4''), 76.67 (C-5''), 60.69 (C-6'').



Compound 19: Q/TOF-MS spectra



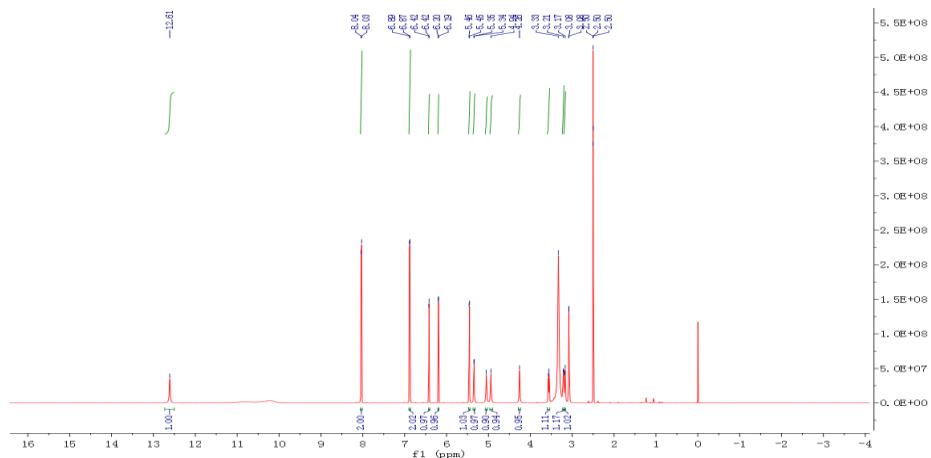
Compound 19: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



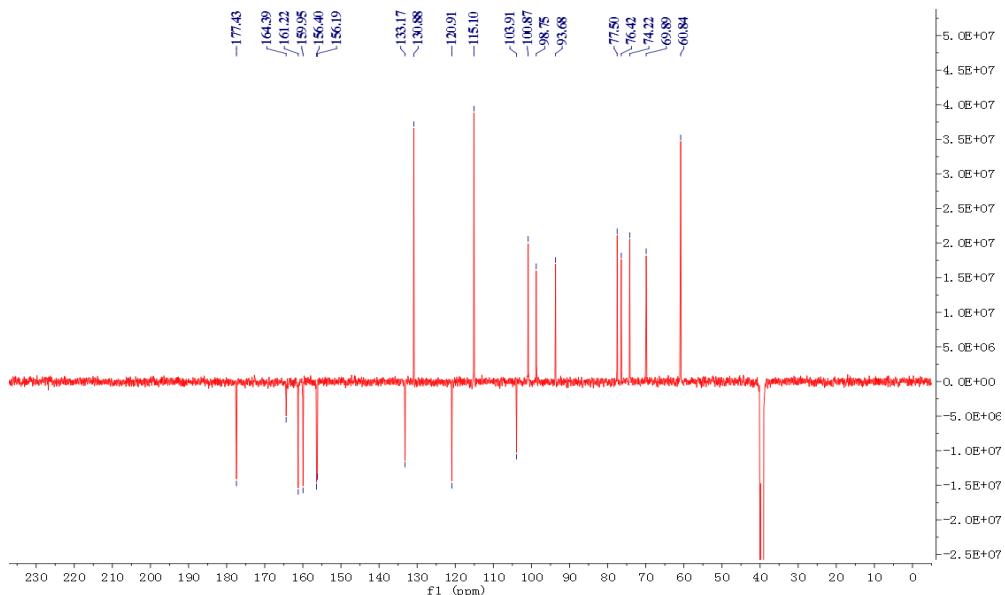
Compound **19**: DEPTQSP spectra

**S20 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 20 (Astragalin)**

Q/TOF-MS (*m/z*): 471 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 12.61 (1H, s, 5-OH), 8.04 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.88 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-8), 6.19 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-6), 5.46 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, H-1'); DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 177.42 (C-4), 164.39 (C-7), 161.21 (C-5), 159.95 (C-4'), 156.40 (C-2), 156.19 (C-9), 133.16 (C-3), 130.88 (C-2', 6'), 120.90 (C-1'), 115.10 (C-3', 5'), 103.91 (C-10), 100.86 (C-1''), 77.50 (C-5''), 76.42 (C-3''), 74.21 (C-2''), 69.89 (C-4''), 60.83 (C-6'').



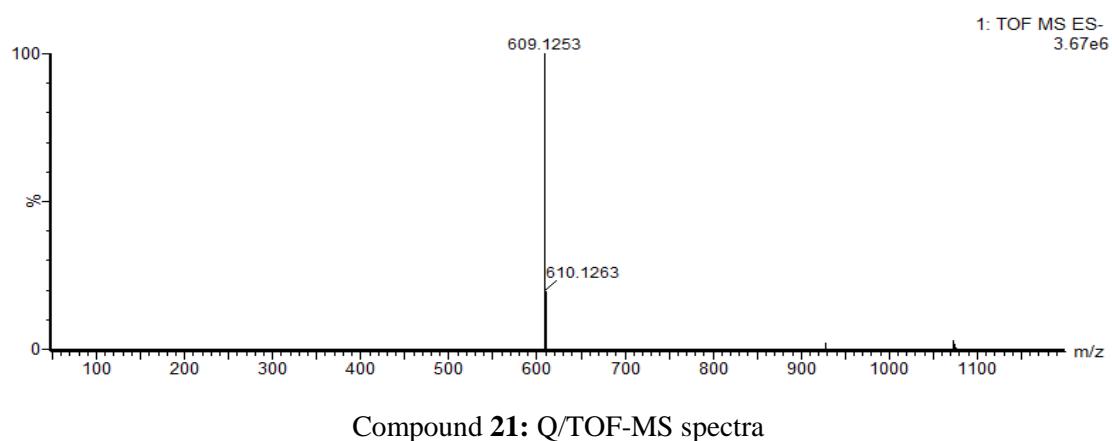
Compound 20: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



Compound 20: DEPTQSP spectra

**S21 :Mass data and spectra of compound 21 (Rutin)**

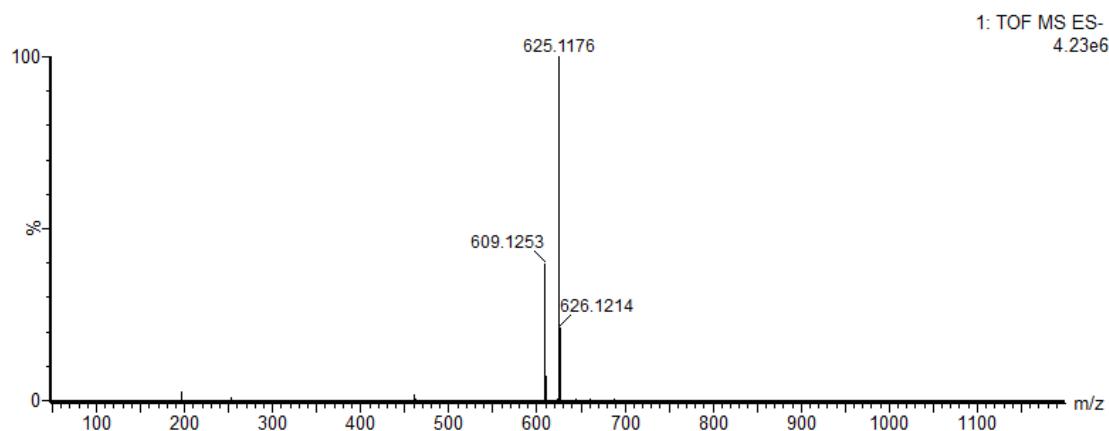
Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 609.1253 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>17</sub>). Using TLC method to compare the compound **21** with rutin control samples. The results showed that under three different expansion systems, the RF values these two samples were consistent. Combined with Q/TOF-MS result, the compound was identified as rutin.



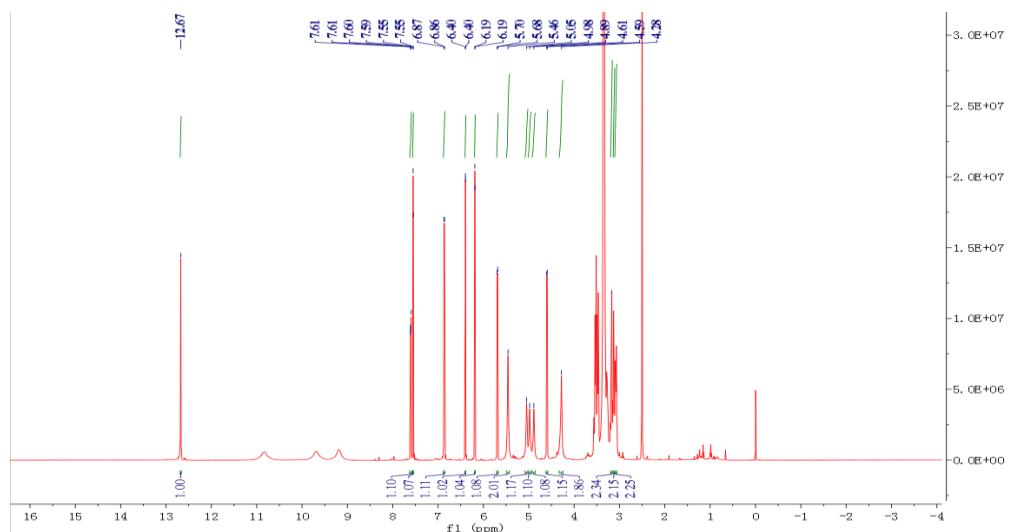
Compound **21**: Q/TOF-MS spectra

**S22 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 22 (Quercetin-3-O- $\beta$ -D-sophoroside)**

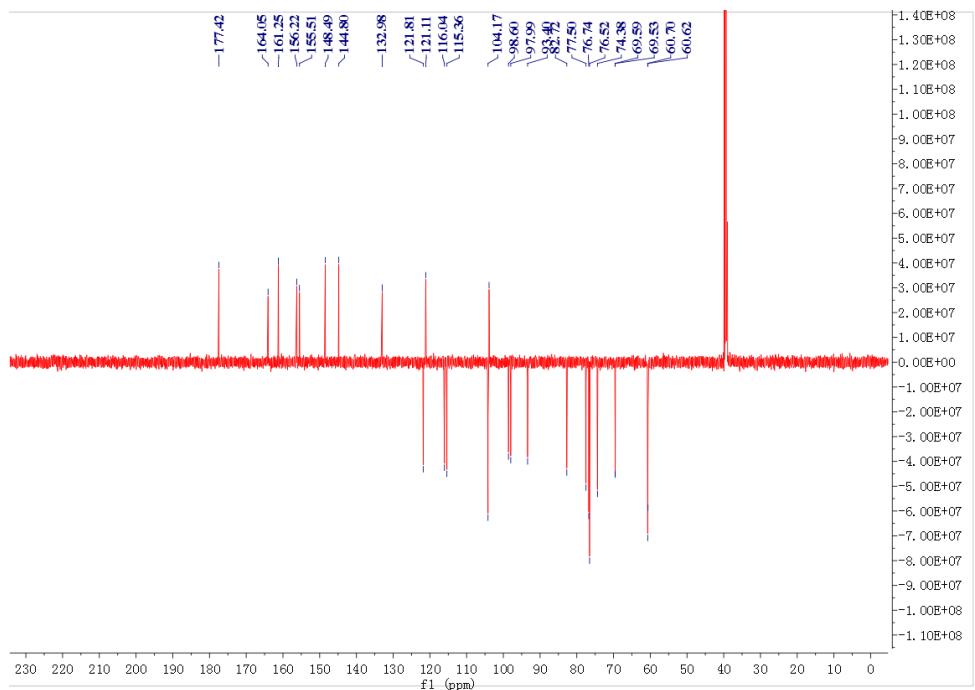
Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 625.1176 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>17</sub>), <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 12.67 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.84 (1H, s, 7-OH), 9.69 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 9.19 (1H, s, 3'-OH), 7.60 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, H-6'), 7.55 (1H, d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz, H-2'), 6.87 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, H-5'), 6.40 (1H, d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz, H-8), 6.19 (1H, d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz, H-6), 5.69 (1H, d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, H-1''), 4.60 (1H, d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, H-1'''), 3.58-3.04 (m, other sugar protons); DEPTQSP (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 177.42 (C-4), 164.05 (C-7), 161.25 (C-5), 156.22 (C-2), 155.51 (C-9), 148.49 (C-4'), 144.80 (C-3'), 132.98 (C-3), 121.81 (C-6'), 121.11 (C-1'), 116.04 (C-5'), 115.36 (C-2'), 103.89 (C-10), 104.17 (C-1''), 98.60 (C-1'''), 97.99 (C-6), 93.40 (C-8), 82.72 (C-2''), 77.50 (C-5''), 76.74 (C-3''), 76.52 (C-5''), 76.52 (C-3''), 74.38 (C-2''), 69.59 (C-4''), 69.53 (C-4''), 60.70 (C-6''), 60.62 (C-6'').



Compound 22: Q/TOF-MS spectra



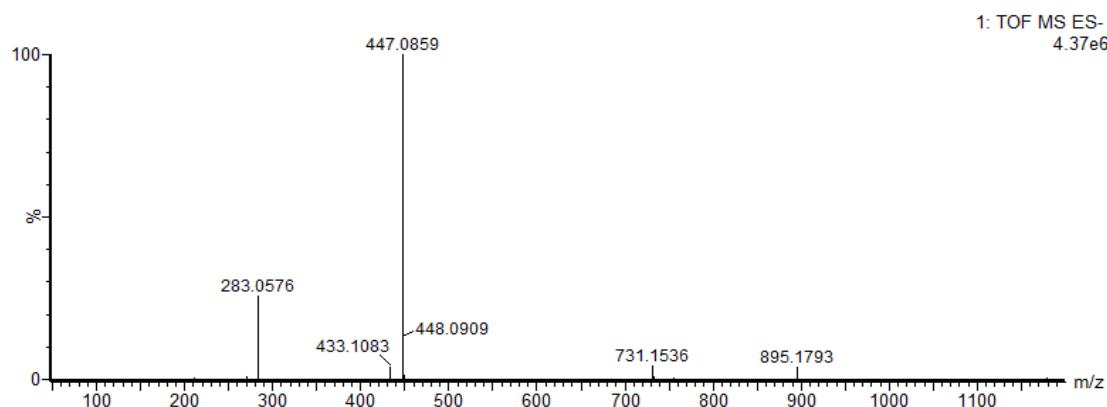
Compound 22: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



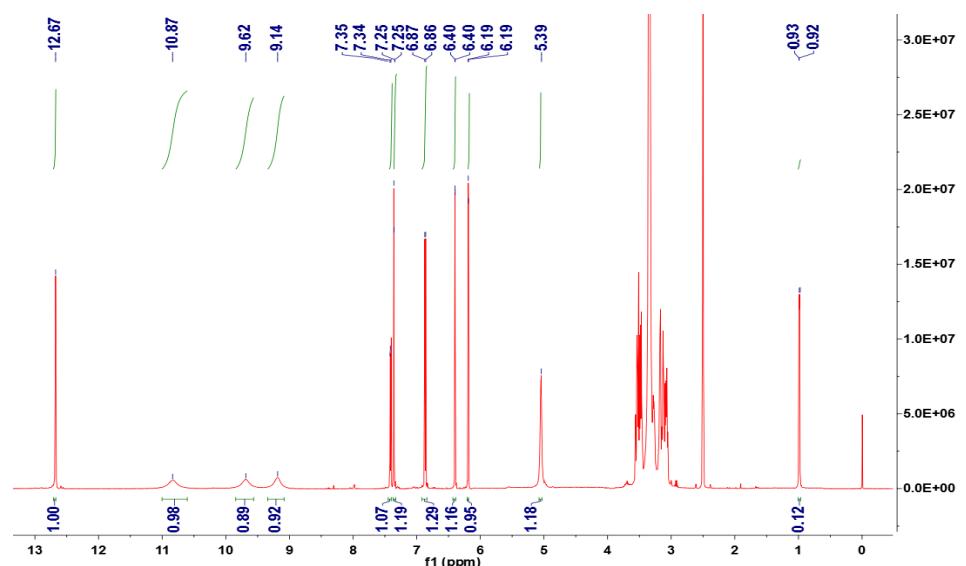
Compound 22: DEPTQSP spectra

**S23 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 23 (Quercitrin)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 447.0859 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>11</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 12.67 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.87 (1H, s, 7-OH), 9.62 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 9.14 (1H, s, 3'-OH), 7.35 (1H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, H-2'), 7.25 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, H-6'), 6.87 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, H-5'), 6.40 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-8), 6.19 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-6), 5.39 (1H, brs, H-1''), 0.92 (3H, d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>-5'').



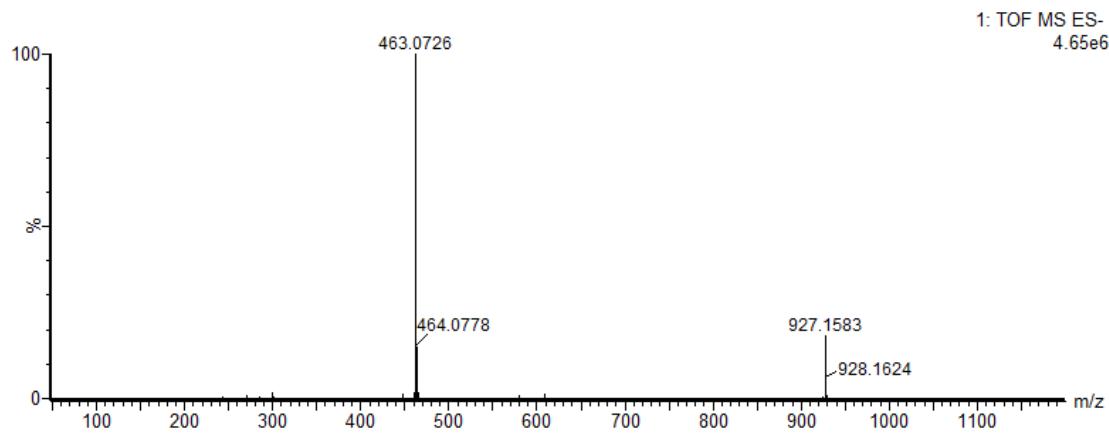
Compound 23: Q/TOF-MS spectra



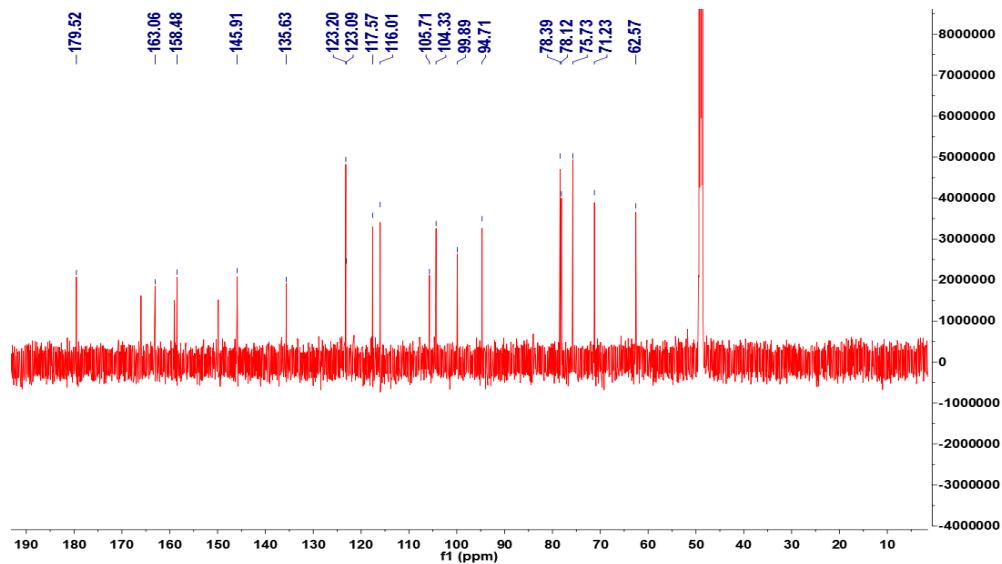
Compound 23: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S24 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 24 (Isoquercitrin)**

ESI-MS m/z: 463 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ 179.52 (C-4), 166.00 (C-5), 163.06 (C-7), 159.05 (C-2), 158.48 (C-9), 149.85 (C-4'), 145.91(C-3'), 135.63 (C-3), 123.20 (C-1'), 123.09 (C-5'), 123.09 (C-2'), 117.57 (C-5'), 116.01 (C-2'), 105.71 (C-10), 104.33 (Glc-C-1"), 99.89 (C-6), 94.71 (C-8), 78.39 (Glc-C-4"), 78.12 (Glc-C-3"), 75.73 (Glc-C-2"), 71.23 (Glc-C-4"), 62.57 (Glc-C-6").



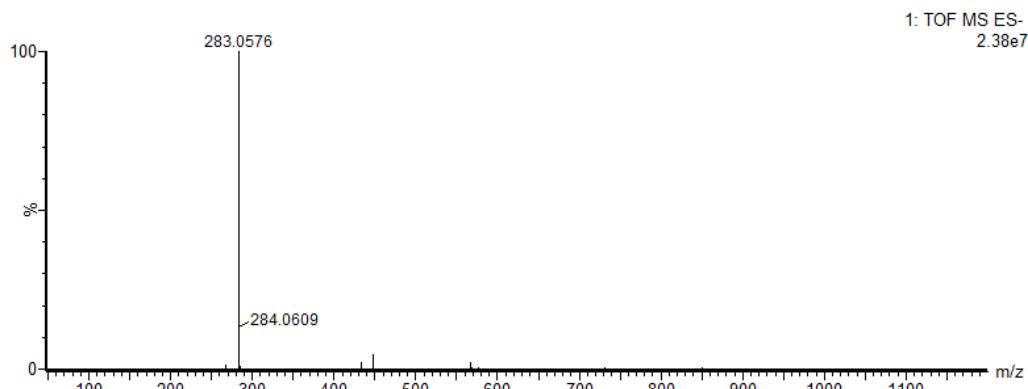
Compound 24: Q/TOF-MS spectra



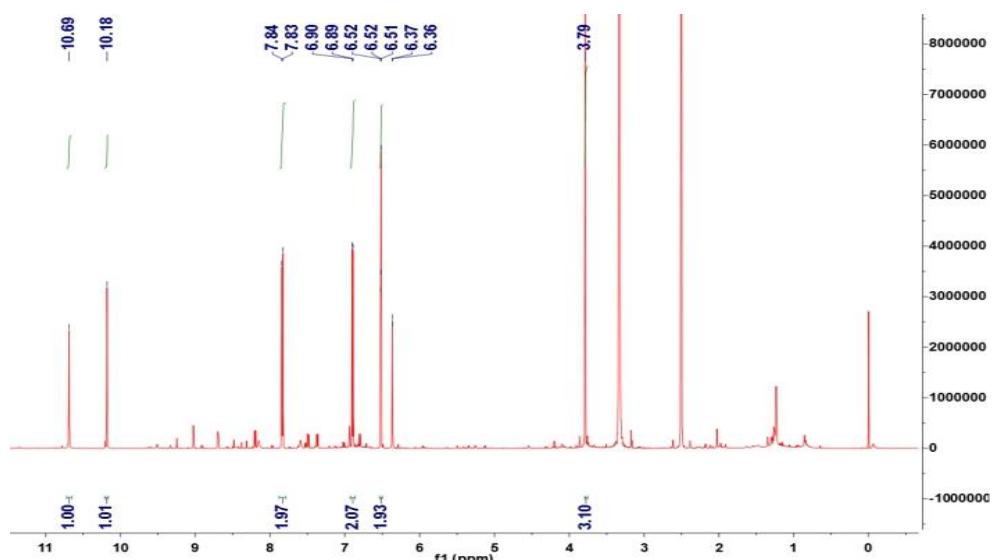
Compound 24: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S25 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 25 (Thevetiaflavone)**

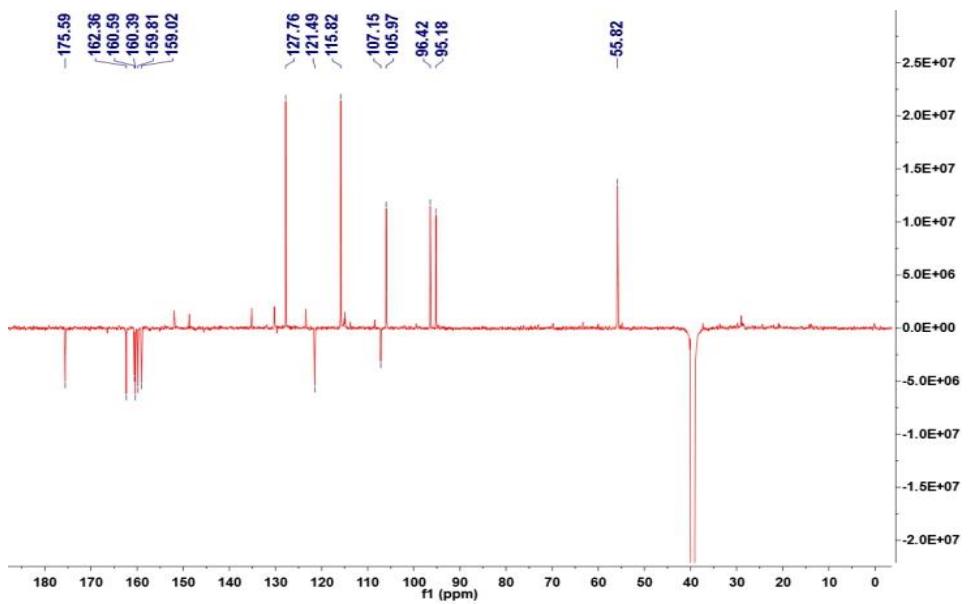
Q/TOF-MS (*m/z*): 283.0576 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ: 10.69 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 10.18 (1H, s, 7-OH), 7.83 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.89 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-8), 6.51 (1H, s, H-3), 6.36 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-6), 3.79 (3H, s, 5-OCH<sub>3</sub>). DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ: 175.59 (C-4), 162.36 (C-7), 160.59 (C-4'), 160.39 (C-2), 159.81 (C-5), 159.02 (C-9), 127.76 (C-2', 6'), 121.49 (C-1'), 115.82 (C-3', 5'), 107.15 (C-3), 105.97 (C-10), 96.42 (C-6), 95.18 (C-8), 55.82 (5-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



Compound 25: Q/TOF-MS spectra



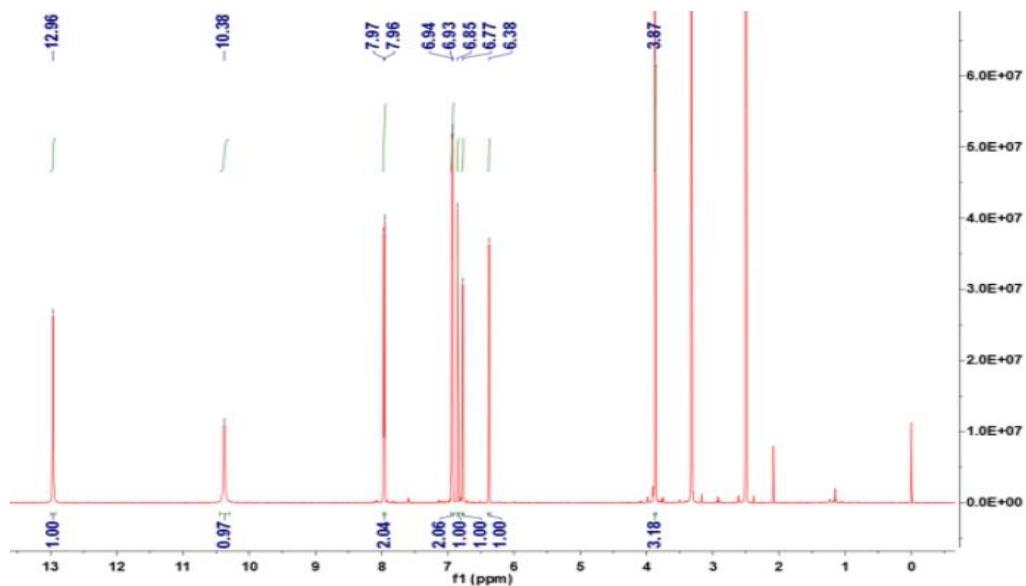
Compound 25: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra



Compound **25**: DEPTQSP spectra

**S26 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 26 (Genkwanin)**

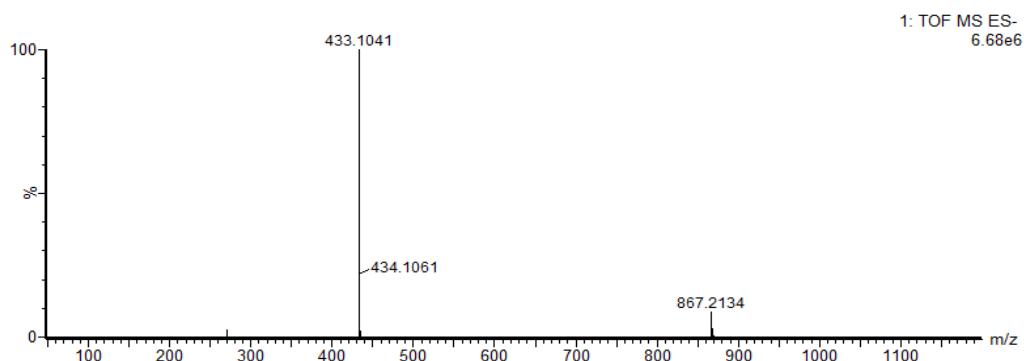
ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ): 305 [M-H] $^+$ , (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  12.96 (1H, s, 5-OH), 10.38 (1H, s, 4'-OH), 7.96 (2H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.93 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.85 (1H, s, H-8), 6.77 (1H, s, H-6), 6.38 (1H, s, H-3), 3.87 (3H, s, 7-OCH<sub>3</sub>).



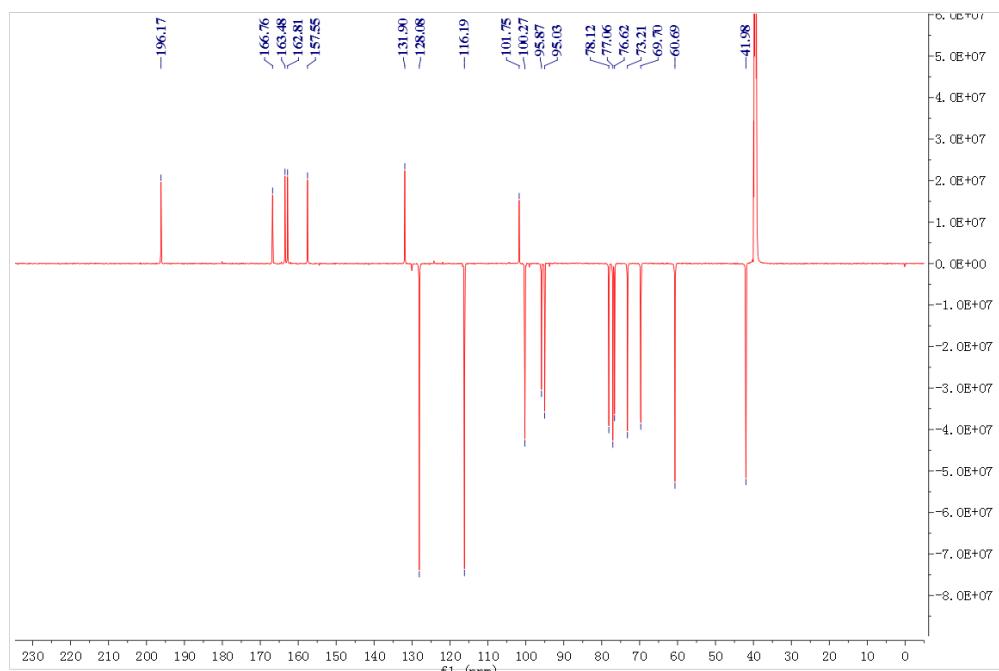
Compound 26: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra

**S27 :NMR and mass data and spectra of compound 27 (Choerospondin)**

Q/TOF-MS ( $m/z$ ): 433.1041 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>). DEPTQSP (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 78.12 (C-2), 41.98 (C-3), 196.17 (C-4), 163.48 (C-5), 95.87 (C-6), 166.76 (C-7), 95.03 (C-8), 162.81 (C-9), 101.75 (C-10), 131.90 (C-1'), 128.08 (C-2', 6'), 116.19 (C-3', 5'), 157.55 (C-4'), 100.27 (C-1''), 73.21 (C-2''), 77.06 (C-3''), 69.70 (C-4''), 76.62 (C-5''), 60.69 (C-6'').



Compound 27: Q/TOF-MS spectra



Compound 27: DEPTQSP spectra