### **Supporting Information**

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# A New Ingenane Diterpenoid from Euphorbia jolkinii

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Figure S1: The HR-ESI-MS spectrum of 1



Figure S2: The ESI-MS spectrum of 1

#### **Rudolph Research Analytical**

This sample was measured on an Autopol VI, Serial #91058 Manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ, USA.

Measurement Date : Friday, 24-FEB-2023

Set Temperature : 20.0

Time Delay : Disabled

Delay between Measurement : Disabled

<u>n</u> 5	<u>Average</u> 7.27	<u>Std.Dev.</u> <u>%</u> 0.28 <u>3</u>	6 RSD .85	<u>Maxim</u> 7.67	<u>um</u> <u>Minir</u> 7.00	<u>num</u>				
<u>S.No</u>	Sample ID	<u>Time</u>		<u>Result</u>	<u>Scale</u>	<u>OR °Arc</u>	WLG.nm	<u>Lg.mm</u>	Conc.g/100ml	<u>Temp.</u>
1	YEP4	12:17:29	PM	7.67	SR	0.023	589	100.00	0.300	20.2
2	YEP4	12:17:35	PM	7.33	SR	0.022	589	100.00	0.300	20.1
3	YEP4	12:17:42	PM	7.00	SR	0.021	589	100.00	0.300	20.1
4	YEP4	12:17:53	PM	7.33	SR	0.022	589	100.00	0.300	20.0
5	YEP4	12:17:59	PM	7.00	SR	0.021	589	100.00	0.300	20.0

Figure S3: The optical rotation of 1



样品谱图



Figure S4: The GC-MS spectrum of the hydrolysis of dodecanoate unit of 1

分析报告										Agilent Trusted Answers			
谱图	]识	别表											
最佳	ID	来源	名称	分子式	种类	m/z	差 (ppm)	CAS	分数	分数 分 (Lib)	计数(DB)	分数 谱库/数据库 (MFG)	
Yes	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, methyl ester	C13H2602				111-82-0	82.19	82.19		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Undecanoic acid, 10- methyl-, methyl ester	C13H2602				5129-56-6	83.92	83.92		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, methyl ester	C13H2602				111-82-0	80.01	80.01		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, methyl ester	C13H2602				111-82-0	79.27	79.27		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, methyl ester	C13H2602				111-82-0	78.38	78.38		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, 2- methyl-	C13H2602				2874-74-0	76.21	76.21		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Dodecanoic acid, 2- methyl-	C13H2602				2874-74-0	71.29	71.29		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Methyl 11-methyl- dodecanoate	C14H2802				1000336 - 45 - 1	69.93	69.93		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Undecanoic acid, 10- methyl-, methyl ester	C13H2602				5129-56-6	69.88	69.88		NIST20. L	
No	Li	b 检索	Methyl 13- methyltetradecanoate	C16H3202				1000424- 50-7	68.10	68.10		NIST20. L	
最佳	ŧ	S称	分子式	m/z (prec.)	CAS	RT (DB)	RT 差	分数	分数 (Lib)	分数 (Fwd)	分数(Rev	) 谱库/数据库	
Yes	De	odecanoic aci ster	d, methyl C13H2602		111-82-0	24.683		82.19	82.19			NIST20. L	

Figure S5: The library search data of hydrolysis of dodecanoate unit of 1 GC-MS analysis detail

Column: DB-5MS capillary column (30 m × 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m); injector temperature: 250 °C; initial temperature: 40 °C, increased at 40 °C/min to 120 °C, held for 5 min; increased at 5 °C/min to 240 °C, held for 5 min; increased at 5 °C/min to 300 °C, held for 10 min; carrier gas: helium; flow rate: 1mL/min; injection volume: 1  $\mu$ L. Mass: El voltage, 70 eV; Mass scanned-mass range: *m/z* 50-600.



**Figure S7**: The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  3.0 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  4.8 ppm)



**Figure S8**: The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  2.4 ppm)



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**Figure S10**: The <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_C$  14 ppm to  $\delta_C$  45 ppm)



Figure S11: The HSQC spectrum of 1





**Figure S12**: The HSQC spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_{\rm C}$  40 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm C}$  90 ppm)



**Figure S13**: The HSQC spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_{C}$  10 ppm to  $\delta_{C}$  40 ppm)



Figure S15: The <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY of H-7/H-8 of 1



Figure S16: The <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY of H-8/H-14 of 1



Figure S17: The  $^{1}$ H- $^{1}$ H COSY of H-13/H-14 of 1



Figure S18: The <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY of H-12/H-13 of 1



Figure S19: The  $^{1}$ H- $^{1}$ H COSY of H-11/H-12 of 1



Figure S20: The  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY of  $H-11/CH_{3}-18$  of 1



Figure S21: The HMBC spectrum of 1



Figure S22: The HMBC correlations of  $CH_3$ -18 to C-1 and C-10 of 1



Figure S23: The HMBC correlations of H-1 to C-2, C-3, C-4, C-10 and C-19 of 1



Figure S24: The HMBC correlations of H2-20 to C-5, C-6, C-7, and C-1' of 1



Figure S25: The HMBC correlations of  $H_2$ -2' to C-1' of 1







Figure S27: The ROESY correlation of H-5/H-3 of 1



Figure S28: The ROESY correlation of  $H-3/CH_3-18$  of 1



Figure S29: The ROESY correlation of CH<sub>3</sub>-18/H-13 of 1



Figure S30: The ROESY correlation of  $CH_3$ -17/H-13 of 1



Figure S31: The ROESY correlation of  $CH_3$ -17/H-14 of 1

## Substances (2)

View in SciFinder<sup>n</sup>

1					
184706-60-	-3		Key Physical Properties	Value	Condition
			Molecular Weight	602.84	
X			Boiling Point (Predicted)	700.3±60.0 °C	Press: 760 Torr
175	, . J	~~~	Density (Predicted)	1.15±0.1 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	Temp: 20 °C; Press: 760 Torr
Absol	ute stereochemistry	shown,	pKa (Predicted)	11.90±0.70	Most Acidic Temp: 25 °C
	Rotation (-)		Experimental Properties	Spectra	
C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>58</sub> O7 [(1 <i>R</i> ,1a <i>R</i> ,2 <i>S</i> ,5 <i>R</i> 9,10,10a-Octal (hydroxymeth 8a-methanocy ecen-4-yl]metl	R,5a <i>R</i> ,6 <i>S</i> ,8a <i>S</i> ,9 <i>R</i> , nydro-5,5a,6-trih yl)-1,7,9-trimeth rclopenta[ <i>a</i> ]cyclo hyl hexadecano	10 <i>R</i> )-1a,2,5,5a,6, iydroxy-1- yl-11-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -2, opropa[ <i>e</i> ]cyclod ate			
1 Reference	■ 0 Reactions	1 0 Suppliers			
2					
1313435-00	0-5		Key Physical Properties	Value	Condition
			Molecular Weight	793.17	-
~~~	3.AE		Boiling Point (Predicted)	818.9±65.0 °C	Press: 760 Torr
	~~ ~	~~~	Density (Predicted)	1.08±0.1 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	Temp: 20 °C; Press: 760 Torr
ے۔ Absolute stereochemistry shown, Rotation (+) Double bond geometry shown			pKa (Predicted)	11.90±0.70	Most Acidic Temp: 25 °C
C <sub>50</sub> H <sub>80</sub> O7 [(1 <i>R</i> ,1a <i>R</i> ,2 <i>S</i> ,5 <i>A</i> 6,9,10,10a-Oct trimethyl-11-c atrien-1-yloxy clopenta[ <i>a</i> ]cyc methyl hexado	2,5a <i>R</i> ,6 <i>5</i> ,8a <i>5</i> ,9 <i>R</i> , ahydro-5,5a,6-tı ixo-1-[[(2 <i>Z</i> ,4 <i>E</i> ,6 <i>2</i> ]methyl]-1 <i>H</i> -2,8 :lopropa[ <i>e</i> ]cyclc ecanoate	10a <i>R</i> )-1a,2,5,5a, rihydroxy-1,7,9- Ŋ-2,4,6-tetradec a-methanocy vdecen-4-yl]			
1 Reference	▲ 0 Reactions	☐ 0 Suppliers			

Figure S32: The exact search report from scifinder of 1



Figure S33: The 99%-100% similarity search report from scifinder of 1



Figure S34: The 98%-99% similarity search report from scifinder of 1



Figure S35: the 98% similarity search report from scifinder of 1

19	Simila	rity Score: 98	20	Simila	arity Score: 98	21 Similarity Score: 98			
2389153-1	8-6	~~~~	143725-48-8			143725-47-7			
Absolute C34H54O6 (1a <i>S</i> ,2 <i>R</i> ,5 <i>R</i> ,5a 6,9,10,10a-Oct (hydroxymeth oxo-1 <i>H</i> -2,8a-n cyclopropa[ <i>e</i> ] canoate	R,6 <i>S</i> ,8a <i>R</i> ,9 <i>R</i> ,10 tahydro-5a,6-d iyl)-1,1,7,9-tetr. nethanocyclop cyclodecen-5-y	shown, a R)-1a,2,5,5a, ihydroxy-4- amethyl-11- enta[ <i>a</i> ] il tetrade	C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>53</sub> DO <sub>6</sub> Tetradecanoic octahydro-5,5a methyl- <i>a</i> )-1,1,7 2,8a-methanoc cyclodecen-6-y 5aβ,6β,8aα,9α,	acid, 1a,2,5,5 dihydroxy-4 ,9-tetrameth yclopenta[ <i>a</i> ] d ester, [1a <i>R</i> -1 10aα)]-	a,6,9,10,10a- -(hydroxy yl-11-oxo-1 <i>Η</i> cyclopropa[ <i>e</i> ] (1aα,2β,5β,	C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>53</sub> O <sub>6</sub> T Tetradecanoic octahydro-5,5a methyl- <i>0</i> -1,1,7 8a-methanocy cyclodecen-6-y 5aβ,6β,8aα,9α	acid, 1a,2,5,5a a-dihydroxy-4- .9-tetramethyl clopenta[ <i>a</i> ]cyc łl ester, [1a <i>R</i> -( .10aα)]-	,6,9,10,10a- (hydroxy -11-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -2, lopropa[ <i>e</i> ] Ιaα,2β,5β,	
1 Reference	C 0 Reactions	D Suppliers	111ReferenceReactionSuppliers			1 Reference	▲ 1 Reaction	D Suppliers	
22	Simila	rity Score: 98	23 Similarity Score: 98 2			24	Similar	ity Score: 97	
129344-79	-2		1//8252-23						
но	¥.i	~~	H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-H-	3-7	y shown	52557-26-3	المحمد	shown	
C2sH36O6 Pentanoic acid octahydro-5a, methyl)-1,1,7, 2,8a-methano cyclodecen-10 6β,8aα,9α,10a	d, 1, 1a, 2, 5, 5a, 6 .6-dihydroxy-4 9-tetramethyl- icyclopenta[ <i>a</i> ] 0a-yl ester, [1a, 1a)]-	,9,10- (hydroxy 11-oxo-10a <i>H</i> - ;yclopropa[ <i>e</i> ] <del>ζ</del> -(1aα,2β,5aβ,	C24H34O6 [(1aR255R5al 6,9,10,10a-Octa 1,7,9-tetrameti methanocyclog cyclodecen-4-y	R,6 <i>S</i> ,8a <i>S</i> ,9 <i>R</i> ,11 ahydro-5,5a,6 hyl-11-oxo-1 <i>H</i> penta[ <i>a</i> ]cyclo t]]methyl buta	/shown 0a <i>R</i> }-1a,2,5,5a, -trihydroxy-1, ≁2,8a- propa[ <i>e</i> ] anoate	52557-26-3 Absolute C36H58O6 Euphorbia fact	ی stereochemistry: cor I <sub>1</sub>	shown	

Figure S36: the 97%-98% similarity search report from scifinder of 1



Figure S37: the 97% similarity search report from scifinder of 1



Figure S38: the 97% similarity search report from scifinder of 1

#### Junnuer 👳



Figure S39: the 96%-97% similarity search report from scifinder of 1

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Figure S40: the 96% similarity search report from scifinder of 1

#### SciFinder®



Figure S41: the 96% similarity search report from scifinder of 1

View in SciFinder<sup>n</sup>

## CAS 🔅 SciFinder<sup>n</sup>

### Substances (2)



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Figure S43: The image of the Euphorbia jolkiniiThe herbarium number of Euphorbia jolkinii registered athttps://sweetgum.nybg.org/science/ih/

	1	2	3	1	2	3	
	$\delta_{ m C}$	$\delta_{ m C}$	$\delta_{ m C}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	
1	129.7	129.1	129.3	5.92, d (1.5)	5.90, br.s	5.90, br.s	
2	138.9	139.0	139.0				
3	80.4	80.1	80.2	4.42, d (5.5)	4.42, d (5.5)	4.42, d (5.5)	
4	84.3	84.2	84.2				
5	73.8	73.8	73.8	3.65, d (10.6)	3.64, d (11.0)	3.64, d (10.9)	
6	136.8	136.8	136.7				
7	127.9	127.4	127.6	6.07, d (3.7)	6.05, d (3.9)	6.05, d (3.7)	
8	44.0	44.0	44.0	4.07, dd (3.8, 11.7)	4.08, dd (3.8, 11.5)	4.08, dd (3.8, 11.7)	
9	207.0	207.5	207.3				
10	72.6	72.6	72.6				
11	39.7	39.5	39.6	2.32, m	2.32, m	2.32, m	
12	31.0	30.9	30.9	2.25, m	2.25, m	2.25, m	
				1.74, brs	1.74, brs	1.74, brs	
13	23.2	23.2	23.1	0.70, dd (8.5, 14.9)	0.70, dd (8.2, 15.0)	0.70, dd (8.5, 14.9)	
14	23.0	22.9	22.9	0.94, m	0.94, m	0.94, m	
15	23.9	23.8	23.9				
16	28.5	28.5	28.5	1.06, s	1.06, s	1.06, s	
17	15.5	15.5	15.5	1.11, s	1.11, s	1.11, s	
18	17.4	17.4	17.4	0.97, d (6.9)	0.95, d (6.9)	0.97, d (6.9)	
19	15.4	15.4	15.4	1.84, d (1.1)	1.83, br.s	1.83, br.s	
20	66.3	66.3	66.3	4.70, d (12.9)	4.69, d (12.9)	4.69, d (12.9)	
				4.53, d (12.9)	4.54, d (12.9)	4.54, d (12.9)	
1′	174.3	174.5	174.4				
2′	34.4	34.3	34.3	2.30, t (6.5)	2.30, t (6.5)	2.30, t (6.5)	
3'	24.9	24.9	24.9	1.59, m	1.59, m	1.59, m	
4′	29.1	29.3	29.3	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m	
5'	29.3	29.5	29.5	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m	
6'	29.6	29.7	29.7	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m	
7′	29.6	29.7	29.7	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m	

 Table S1: The NMR data of the compound 1-3 (<sup>1</sup>H NMR 400 MHz, <sup>13</sup>C NMR100 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)\*

8′	29.5	29.7	29.7	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m
9′	29.3	29.7	29.6	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m
10′	31.9	29.7	29.6	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m
11′	22.7	29.7	29.6	1.26, m	1.25, m	1.26, m
12′	14.1	29.7	29.5	0.88, t (6.8)	1.25, m	1.26, m
13′		29.7	22.7		1.25, m	1.26, m
14′		29.5	14.1		1.25, m	0.88, t (6.8)
15′		22.7			1.25, m	
16′		14.1			0.88, t (6.7)	

As the <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data shown in the Table S1, these data were very similar, while the differences were the molecular formula of compound **2** was  $C_{36}H_{58}O_6$  by ESI-MS m/z 585 ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>), and compound **3** was  $C_{34}H_{54}O_6$  by ESI-MS m/z 1139 ([2M+Na]<sup>+</sup>).

#### S1:Cytotoxic Activity Assay

Firstly, prepared the single cell suspension with the 10% fetal bovine serum (DMEM or RMPI1640), inoculated 5000 cells each well onto the 96-well plate, and the volume of each well was 100  $\mu$ L. Cells were inoculated and cultured 24 hours in advance. Secondly, the testing compound was dissolved with DMSO in 40  $\mu$ M, 8  $\mu$ M, 1.6  $\mu$ M, 0.32  $\mu$ M and 0.064  $\mu$ M, the final volume of each hole was 200  $\mu$ L. After 48 hours of culturing at 37 °C, removed the culture solution in the hole, and added 20  $\mu$ L MTS solution to each hole and culture solution 100  $\mu$ L, set 3 blank holes. Then hatched for 4 hours to measure the light absorption value after the reaction was fully carried out. Finally, set the wavelength of the multifunctional enzyme marker at 492 nm to read the light absorption value, and then calculated IC<sub>50</sub> value of the tested compound by the Reed and Muench method, the Positive control were cisplatin (DDP) and paclitaxel (Taxol).